

You need this extra nourishment



In these days, it often happens that our bodies fail to get the full nourishment we need to lead a normally active life. Loss of energy, constant tiredness and weakness are signs that we are unable to build up the body reserves which keep us going.

To meet this condition doctors everywhere recommend Horlicks as an addition to the diet. Horlicks contains all the goodness of full-cream cow's milk to which has been added the rich, energizing nourishment extracted from malted barley and wheat and protein in correct proportions to the body-building and energy foods often deficient in ordinary food.

Horlicks can be made with water only—the milk is in it. Drink Horlicks every day.



The Doctor Says—WHEN A SUPPLEMENTARY DIET IS INDICATED, I RECOMMEND HORLICKS BECAUSE IT IS A BALANCED MILK FOOD.



WHAT HORLICKS IS

Horlicks is made from pure full-cream cow's milk plus the nutritive extracts of malted barley and wheat. It is a complete food containing body-building and energizing foods in proportions necessary for normal nutrition. Horlicks is 100% nourishment.

Horlicks can be obtained at all good dispensaries and provision stores—take home a bottle today.



Take **HORLICKS** and Build up your Energy
W. S. SHERLEY & CO., Kayamally Bldg.

CONTROL!

PRE-DETERMINE YOUR BUSINESS COSTS AND STANDARDS BY USING

KARDEX

VISIBLE RECORD SYSTEMS

Immediate daily check by actual performance. Particularly valuable for Finance Control, Accounts Receivable Control, Stock Record Control, and so on.

Never has the need for timely facts and figures been more acute than now.

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO.

LIMITED

Specialists in Office Equipment.

York Bldg., Chater Rd., Tel. 31023

"THE RITZ"

DINE and WINE AT THE BEST SPOT IN TOWN.

BEST FOOD
BEST MUSIC
BEST DANCE FLOOR
BEST ATMOSPHERE

Phone 27580—For reservation.
Address: 939 King's Road.

FINEST WORK...SPEEDY SERVICE

IN
DEVELOPING—
PRINTING—
ENLARGING—

A. WHITE & CO.

PHOTO SUPPLIES

12, PEKING ROAD, KOWLOON.

TROPICAL PACKING FILMS AVAILABLE

YOUNG MAN'S LAPSE: THEFT OF CAMERAS

Tse Kam-po, alias Dr. Frank Chia (25), Australian-born Chinese and holding the degree of Bachelor of Medicine from an Australian university, pleaded guilty yesterday to the larceny of two Zeiss-Ikon cameras from room 425 in the Y.M.C.A., Salisbury Road, Kowloon, between Sept. 29 and Oct. 5.

On the application of Det. Sub-Inspector W. J. Wall, accused was remanded for 48 hours as he hoped to get some money from Australia to recompense Ah Sek Photographic Store at Den Vaux Road C. for the two cameras.

According to DSI Wall, the complainants, Mr. R. S. Nelson and Mr. Allan MacKenzie, shared room 425 in the Y.M.C.A. Defendant was a friend of both.

Personalia

Today's weekly luncheon of the Y. Men's Club of Hong Kong will take place in the Roof Garden, Hong Kong Hotel, at 12.45 p.m. Instead of a guest speaker there will be a free discussion among members.

Arrivals at Hong Kong by Cathay Pacific Airways on Sunday included Messrs. R. E. Hawkins, Edmund Rivera and De Kantow, Mr. and Mrs. Morrison, Capt. F. H. Byrne and Mr. G. Kerneil left Hong Kong for Manila by Cathay Pacific on Monday.

The forthcoming wedding of Mr. Norman Bradburn, of Macquarie Whitley, Civil Servant, Harbour View Hotel, Kowloon, to Miss Dorothy Drabble, School Teacher, Huxton, Derbyshire, en-route to Hong Kong, has been announced.

Mr. A. H. Manser, Government Public Relations Officer, leaves for discussion with the Information Officer of the British Consulate in the Kwangtung capital. He is expected to return to the Colony on Saturday.

Arrivals at the Gloucester Hotel yesterday included Mr. W. G. Ostrousky-Pereira, Mr. John Koval and Mr. C. Woodward. The departures were Mr. Harvey Hancock and Mr. S. Guey.

Mr. Joseph Jordis arrived at the Hong Kong Hotel yesterday. There were no departures.

The only arrival at Repulse Bay Hotel yesterday was Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Silva. Mr. T. C. Ramdeen left the hotel.

Arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel yesterday were: Capt. R. R. Campbell, Capt. P. T. Adams, Capt. J. E. Abraham, Miss Jean Bamber, Mr. Steve Harbert, Capt. F. T. Blakeley, Mr. R. Semichal, Capt. R. E. Somers, Mr. J. A. Wahle, Mr. Chas. G. Pope, Mr. J. K. Blackwell, S/O J. F. Savill, R/O W. G. Warwick, Capt. J. C. Neilan, R/O R. J. Crawford, F/O A. L. Fleming, R/O A. M. King, F/O L. S. W. Van Wyk, F/S L. M. Brewster, Capt. W. P. Williams, F/O D. A. Briggs, R/O C. W. Macmillan, E/O Porter, Capt. A. C. Scadding, Mr. & Mrs. F. R. Pidgeon and Fam, Mrs. L. O. Taylor, Mr. F. M. Heap, Capt. K. G. Colthorpe, Mr. M. L. Lay, Mr. Y. M. Fong, Mr. E. C. Nell, Miss L. Koeb, Miss S. M. Wong, Mrs. C. P. Johnson, Mr. G. E. Kesteven, Maj. & Mrs. J. T. McDaniel, Mr. A. J. Ramond, Miss C. Brown, Capt. F. A. McEdward, Capt. C. Sundby, Mr. Ho Sai, Mr. H. T. Ling, Miss V. Chen, Miss S. Liang, Mr. T. M. Milne, Mr. W. O. A. McNeice.

Departures were: Miss L. Wei, C/P K. Kungjara, Miss Wanda Chubb, Capt. Perkins, R/O J. E. Thompson-Klingler, C/P W. H. Huang, Mr. & Mrs. W. L. Lee, Mr. Chas. F. Meyer, Mr. & Mrs. L. W. Walkinshaw, Capt. R. M. York, R/O M. Thaima, Mr. K. Vander Lynden, F/O Neave, R/O Cox, S/O Hawkes, Capt. L. Chin, R/O C. Tu, Miss Inger Madsen, Mr. J. A. Kay.

Reminders

Today.

H.K. Union Church Ladies' Guild Meeting, Helena May Institute, 3.30 p.m.
Helena May Institute, General Meeting, 5.30 p.m.
Dah Sing Bank official opening, 15, Queen's Road, C.
Y's Men's Weekly Luncheon, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

Coming Events

Oct. 31—Kowloon Cricket Club Meeting, 6 p.m.
Police Force Parade, presentation of medals by the Governor, Happy Valley, 10 a.m.
Kiddies' Revue, Club de Recreio, 9 p.m.
Nov. 1—Indian Recreation Club Dance, Sookunpo, 9 p.m.
Nov. 2—Filipino Club General Meeting, King's Park, 1.15 p.m.
Nov. 4—Inauguration of Portuguese Institute, Clube Lusitano, 5 p.m.
Governor of Macao, Cmdr. A. R. de Oliveira, arrives at Queen's Pier, 12 noon.
Nov. 5—St. George's Girls' College "At Home", 5 p.m.

WRONG SIDE

For driving a jeep at 18 m.p.h. and on the wrong side of the road, Constable Patrickman Jack Lockley, of H.M.S. Tamar, \$10 when he admitted the offence before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday.

Mr. MacKenzie discovered the loss of his camera, valued at \$300, on Sept. 29 but made no report to the Police as he thought he might have left it with some friends.

He merely mentioned the loss to the room-boy and made inquiries among his friends.

On Oct. 5, Mr. Nelson discovered that his camera, (valued at \$800) had been stolen from the drawer of a table in the room.

Together with Mr. MacKenzie he made a report to the Tsim Sha Tsui Police.

Defendant was detained by the Police on Oct. 28 in connection with a theft alleged in the Tsim Sha Tsui district.

On being questioned, he admitted the theft of the two cameras.

Defendant brought DSI Wall to Ah Sek Photographic Shop where the two cameras were located.

The store paid a very good price for both cameras, said DSI Wall.

Accused served with the British Army during the war and was demobilized in Hong Kong. He was residing in the Melbourne Hotel, but was not practising his profession here.

Self-Help Against Thieves

Anticipating a wave of robberies and house-breaking cases this winter, householders in the Fung Wong Terrace section of Wanchai met yesterday to work out preventive measures.

It was decided to employ three experienced watchmen—one for day duty and two for night duty—and to install electric lights at certain points outdoors.

The expenditure involved is to be borne by the householders—each household contributing \$7 monthly.

It was also decided to make rewards to the watchmen for arrests of burglars and house-breakers caught in the area.

REMEMBRANCE DAY FUND

Previously acknowledged	\$24,475.00
Cosmopolitan Trading Corp.	10.00
Sui Sang Loong	10.00
The Hong Kong Rubber Manufacturing Ltd	25.00
Hughes & Hough Ltd	50.00
Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.	500.00
The Hong Kong Electric Co., Ltd.	500.00
Anonymous	10.00
International Entertainment Enterprises Ltd.	100.00
W. S. Sherley & Co.	100.00
Liebermann Waelchil & Co.	100.00
Young Bros. Banking Corp.	10.00
Total	\$25,000.00

WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Public Subscriptions received on 29th Oct. 1947.	
The Pupils of St. Francis School	400.00
The Staff of Pupils of Yau-mat A.M. School	275.00
Total	675.00
Received from Hong Kong Government	675.00
Received to 27th October, 1947	2,908,742.12
Total	\$2,970,062.12

WEDDING GIFT FUND

Mr. & Mrs. S. E. Faber	\$ 25.00
Mr. & Mrs. Eldon Potter	25.00
Sir Robert Ho Tung	100.00
Sir Shouson Chow	30.00
Total	\$ 180.00
Received to 28th October, 1947	1,230.00
Total	\$1,410.00

DISCREDITED

"The constable who arrested me demanded \$10 that I might be released," alleged Loung Min, 22, before Mr. J. G. Conklin at Central yesterday when he was charged with the larceny of a hammer from No. 70 Tung Lo Wan Road on Tuesday.

Loung was discredited by the Magistrate who sentenced him to three months' hard labour. Inspector Brownrigg prosecuted.

FISHERIES MEN PROTEST

Employers in the Fisheries Department petitioned to the authorities concerned urging a full payment of Rehabilitation Allowances and the establishment of an eight-hour working day.

Representatives of the dissatisfied workers picketed yesterday their Rehabilitation Allowances were not always paid in full. In some cases they had received only 50 per cent.

Magistrate Urges Stiffer Fines

"The maximum fine of \$250 for this type of offence is totally inadequate and should be revised at the earliest possible moment," declared Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr during the hearing of six summonses for storing dangerous goods without a permit.

Fung Yung-chi of Wah, Hing Co., Room 311 Wang Hing Building, was fined \$250 for storing 2,500 lbs. of sodium oil at 210 Prince Edward Road on Oct. 14.

Dlv. Officer R.H.J. Brook Kowloon Fire Brigade, said that he has had considerable trouble with aniline oil, and that recent years a man was overcome, and six sent to hospital, from a blue funnel boat.

For storing 20,384 lbs. sodium chlorate at 210 Prince Edward Road on Oct. 14, Chow Hwai of Chen Yau Chemical Co., Room 14, Kowloon Building, was fined \$250, with a like penalty for storing 7,200 lbs. of aniline oil in the same place.

Cheuk Sui-pak, 295 Prince Edward Road, was fined \$200 for

YOU TOO CAN BE A REPORTER

You see an accident on the street, a collision in harbour, a gang fight, an amusing incident, anything that makes NEWS. Don't keep it to yourself.

32312

OR

24354

ANY TIME OF DAY OR NIGHT

Adequate payment will be made for all usable items.

WHAT? WHEN? WHERE?

storing 2,250 lbs. acetic acid at 210 Prince Edward Road on Oct. 15.

D/O Brooks pointed out to his Workshop that 210 Prince Edward Road is an ordinary tenement house and that the sum of money was taken out as the result of complaints received.

Li Wah, 25 Kl. Lung Street, was fined \$25 for storing 40 gallons of benzene on a piece of Crown Land at Sai Yung Choi Street on Oct. 16. The goods, valued at \$75, was ordered to be confiscated.

Storing 374 gallons of gasoline and 88 gallons of kerosene at K.L.L. 4023 on Oct. 9, cost Cheung Koon-shing of Cheung Hing Street, 340-342 Nathan Road, \$150.

RECKLESS DRIVER

Charged with driving with out due care and caution in Repulse Bay Road on August 31, Peter Winslow, of 403 Nathan Road, first floor, was fined \$75 by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday.

Defendant pleaded guilty and Inspector Roddick told the Court that defendant was driving private car 1908 in Repulse Bay Road, overtaking another vehicle at a blind left hand bend during a busy week-end and nearly collided with lorry 6476.

A caution was registered in the case of John Antony Cooper, of the Anlatie Petroleum Company, when he was charged before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday with leaving his car 1804 unattended in Chater Road on August 4.

SMUGGLER

Pleading guilty to exporting a quantity of unmanufactured cargo, namely drugs, Hui Young Seng, 42 was fined \$200 by Mr. J. G. Conklin at Central yesterday.

Defendant said this was his first offence and asked for leniency.

R. O. Rodman of the I. & E. Department prosecuted.

DEATH SENTENCE ON JAPANESE ADMIRAL

"Tone" Captain Given Seven Years

That he had saved a number of Canadian missionaries from illegal execution in September 1942 through an order issued by him as Commander-in-Chief while serving in the Solomons and that in this case all his efforts to save the lives of the unfortunate survivors of the Behar in the face of stern Military Orders were of no avail was part of a mitigation plea made by Capt. Mayuzumi at the War Crimes yesterday.

Vice-Admiral Sokunja and Capt. Mayuzumi had both been found guilty of a war crime in being concerned in the death of 65 survivors of the m.v. Behar, sunk in the Indian Ocean in 1944.

Sentence of death by hanging was passed on Vice-Admiral Sokunja and Capt. Mayuzumi, following an appeal by his Counsel and himself in mitigation, was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

The Court took nearly an hour to deliberate on the sentence.

After the court had announced their finding, Sokunja was asked if he had anything to say in mitigation. He stood up stiffly in the dock and replied: "I have nothing to say."

Major Cross, prosecuting officer, read out the record of the accused, showing that Vice-Admiral Sokunja was 57 years of age and had been in the Japanese Navy for 36 years. He joined as a naval cadet in 1909. He was promoted Lieutenant in 1919, Lt. Cdr. in 1925, Commander in 1930, Captain in 1935, Rear Admiral in 1941 and Vice-Admiral in 1944.

He was chief of staff of the China Sea service fleet in 1944. Capt. Mayuzumi, who is 48 years of age, had almost 30 years' service in the Japanese Navy. A naval cadet in 1916, he was promoted Lieutenant in 1924, Commander in 1930 and Captain in 1941.

Superior Orders

On behalf of Capt. Mayuzumi Mr. Sakai said in part: "I ask the Court to give consideration to the following points before passing sentence on Capt. Mayuzumi."

As I stated in my closing address this deed of Capt. Mayuzumi was carried out as a result of his receiving superior orders. He did not blindly obey the order, but asked many times for it to be changed in order that the lives of the prisoners might be spared.

He asked for the order to be altered in the Banks Straits, in the Indian Ocean and in Batavia. But it was the basic policy in this operation to dispose of P.O.W's, and as a result of this, the endeavours of Capt. Mayuzumi were not repaid. His efforts were in vain and moreover, he was himself in danger of being charged and punished for insubordination.

He was like a man trying to stop a gigantic tree from falling with his hands, who was going to be hurt if he continued to do so.

Speaking in English from the dock Capt. Mayuzumi said: "The President and members of this Honourable Military Court. I have served in the Japanese Navy for twenty-nine and a half years, during which period I have never been punished for any fault, nor was there ever a single man

guilty.

Hawker Incident Canard

A complete denial of a Chinese press report that Chief Inspector MacCahey struck and injured a female hawk outside the Hawkers' Licensing Office, Leighton Hill Road, on Tuesday was made by Mr. R. S. Haig-Brown, Superintendent of Eastern Division, when seen by the "China Mail" last night.

According to Mr. Haig-Brown, hawkers' licenses were being issued when, at the request of the Urban Council, two police constables from the Eastern Division were sent to the Licensing Office to maintain order.

"During the course of Tuesday afternoon, the Chief Inspector called at the Licensing Office and found a certain amount of disorder, with part of the crowd outside the queue."

With the two constables detailed for duty, the Inspector intervened and began restoring order. Part of the crowd stampeded and the female hawk was knocked down and injured by the milling crowd.

She was instantly attended to and sent to the Queen Mary Hospital, said Mr. Haig-Brown.

KOWLOON SHOP BURGLED

Jewellery and clothing, valued at \$13,035, were stolen from a jewellery and silk store at No. 14, Peking Road, Kowloon, between 11 p.m. on Tuesday and 7 a.m. yesterday, according to a report made to the Police by Mr. Abdul, of Abdul and Co.

Newspaper Boy's Car Escapade

"Although I know the defendant has not got a single cent I am nevertheless obliged to treat this as a usual traffic offence and impose the usual penalties," declared Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday.

The accused, 17-year-old newspaper-boy Wong Kwan, pleaded guilty to the charges of driving away motor-car 117 without the consent of Mr. M. L. Roza, accountant, at Sai-goon Road on Oct. 26, driving without a valid licence, and reckless driving.

On each of the first two counts, he was fined \$100 or one month's hard labour, and \$500 or three months' penal servitude on the third charge, consecutively.

Prosecuting, Sub-Inspector W. Apps said that defendant drove the car away from outside the Majestic Theatre, along Nathan Road and up to Boundary Street.

Seeing a large crowd coming out of the football fields, accused swerved into Boundary Street where he was stopped by a constable.

When he was unable to produce his driving licence, Wong was arrested.

S/I Apps added that defendant knocked down a cyclist (who was not injured in any way) and the cycle damaged and caused the crowd to scatter in all directions.

Wong had two previous convictions as a juvenile and was sentenced to six and eight strokes, respectively.

Piled Up Traffic Cases

The "China Mail" has been asked by the Kowloon Magistrate, Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, to state that the number of backlog traffic summonses in Kowloon is not 2,000, but approximately 1,100, inclusive of those in the hands of the Traffic Department and not yet signed by the Magistrate.

There were yesterday approximately 500 outstanding cases, which over 800 were adjourned summonses received by the solicitor and referred to bench of Regulation 131.

During the last six months, continued Mr. Blair-Kerr, the average number of traffic summonses heard in the Kowloon Courts was between 400 and 500, and had never reached the low level of 180 given by the Hon. Commissioner of Police.

The reason for the sudden rise in August was due to the adjournment of summonses held over pending judgment by the High Court on the appeal of a motor bus driver regarding Reg. 131.

ST. ANDREWS GARDEN FETE

On November 8, a Garden Fete to be held in the St. Andrews Church Grounds will be opened at 2.30 p.m. by Lady Grantham.

Hands of the Royal Marines and the Inniskilling Fusiliers will be an added attraction to the many stalls and side-shows which should go to make the day a great success.

This will be followed in the evening by a Social and Dance organised by St. Andrews Club. Contributions of cash or gifts in the form of prizes for competitions will be welcomed by the Hon. Fete Treasurer, c/o The Vicarage, St. Andrews Church, Nathan Road.

Peter Optical Co.

Refracting & Manufacturing OPTICIANS
226A, NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON. TEL: 56346

The White Studio
20, Des Voeux Rd., C.
HONGKONG
WELL PRODUCED
FINE PORTRAITS
FOR YOU
1/11

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE
INSERTION PREPAID, \$1
FOR EACH ADDITIONAL
INSERTION. ADDITIONAL
WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD
PER INSERTION.

\$2

Replies are awaiting at our
office for Box Nos: 308, 310,
319, 345, 346, 347, 348.

WANTED KNOWN

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST,
Tea, Afternoon Tea & Dinner.
You are welcome. Prompt Ser-
vice. Any and Quiet. Try Cafe
de Lasse, China Emporium Me-
zzanine Floor. Tel. 26428.

TRY OUR cleaning expert from
Shanghai. Bring your winter
clothes, carpets, covers, bed-
sheets etc. for a trial. Satisfaction
guaranteed. BOSTON STEAM
LAUNDRY, 31B, Wyndham
Street, near Dairy Farm.

FOR SALE

CHINESE Embroidery Covers for
Beds, sofas, Table, Phone Albums.
Reasonable Prices. Post Box 380.

FISHING ROD (three pieces)
made by Hardy Bros. Ltd.
Almbeck, England, complete with
rod line, flies etc. practically
new. Apply Box 359 "China
Mail".

AMERICAN Ready made suits
for Gentlemen. Autumn Weight.
\$170. Mrs. Portington, 202 Bank
of East Asia, Tel. 24408.

UNDERWOOD LATEST
MODEL just arrived. Lowest
price. Also Typewriters for rent.
Service guaranteed. Tel. 27582.
Universal Typewriter Co., 22
Des Voeux Road, C. 1st floor.

CHEAP SALE! Cameras, Bin-
oculars, Lighters, Flints, Lighter-
fluid, Watches, Fountain-pen,
Rulers, Etc. Etc. All kinds
space parts, & repair service,
satisfaction guaranteed, moder-
ate charge. Stanley Street, (Op-
posite King's Theatre front small
entrance) AH MONG STORE.

GERMAN ARMY BINO-
CULARS: "Hensold" (6 X 30),
100% excellent! (Glistening
Glowlike Case) Price of Posses-
sion! Sacrificing \$200! Post
Office 415, Phone 57687 (5-8
p.m.)

POSITIONS VACANT

COMPUTERS required, on pro-
bation, by the Royal Observatory,
Kowloon, for meteorological
duties. Age 18-35. Matriculation
desirable. Applicants will be
examined in English and
Arithmetic. Apply to Director
before 10th November, stating
qualifications.

LOST

\$50.00 reward to finder of one
small pug dog blackish tan in
colour, answers to the name of
"Bitch" strayed from No. 16
Shauhan Hill Road, Hongkong.
Please telephone 20251 or 31161.

TENDERS

Tenders are invited for cutting
and clearing grass and under-
growth on Stonecutters Island
from 1/4/48 to 31/3/49. Forms
of tender can be obtained from
N.A.S.O. Stonecutters Island
and area to be cleared viewed.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned will sell by
Public Auction on

Thursday, the 30th October 1947,
commencing at 10 o'clock a.m.

at their Sales Rooms, Pedder
Building, Basement:

A LARGE QUANTITY OF
MISCELLANEOUS STORES
AND VEHICLES

Located at

R.A.F. Disposal Site (393
Equipment Park), Matakok
Road, Kowloon.

H.M. Naval Dockyard, Queen's
Road, East, Hong Kong

Garden Road (Opposite Helena
May Institute) Hong Kong

R.A.O.C. Vehicle Section,
Cameron Road, Kowloon

Royal Army Ordnance Depot,
Shamshuipo

and

Water Transport Section —
R.A.S.C., Shamshuipo

(Full Particulars and Terms of
Sale as per advertisement on the
25th, 26th and 27th October
1947.

LAMMERT BROS.
Auctioneers.

LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors
and Appraisers.
Pedder Building.
Telephone No. 20224.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received
instructions to sell by Public
Auction on

Friday, the 31st October 1947
at 11 o'clock a.m.
at their Sales Rooms, Pedder
Building, Basement

A LARGE QUANTITY OF
AUSTRALIAN CHEDDER
CHEESE (10-LB. LOAVES)
In good condition

The above-mentioned goods can
be inspected at the Ice & Cold
Storage Dept. of The Dairy
Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co.,
Ltd., East Point, between the
hours of 2 to 4 p.m. on
Wednesday and Thursday the
29th and 30th October 1947.
For Inspection Permits apply to
the Undersigned. Terms: 50%
of the Purchase Money to be
paid on Fall of Hammer and the
Balance to be paid on the 1st
November 1947.

LAMMERT BROS.
Auctioneers.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received
instructions to sell by Public
Auction on

Friday, the 31st October 1947
commencing at 2.30 P.M.

at their Sales Rooms No. 35
Hankow Road Kowloon.

A Quantity of Valuable
Household Furniture

comprising:—

Knaki Chesterfield Suites, Odd
Easy Armchairs, Tea Poy, a
Writing Tables, Office Arm-
chairs, Tall Boys, Wardrobes,
Dressing Tables, Glass Cabinets,
Dining Tables, Dining Chairs,
Curling Vases, Ornaments, Wine
Glasses, Divans, Single Bed-
steads, Tea Set, Carpet Runner,
Rugs, Five Brackets, Filing
Cabinet, Curio Cabinet, and
Cutlery Etc., Etc.

Also

1 Frigidaire
1 English Carpet
1 Tientsin Carpet
1 Underwood Typewriter-10"

On View from Thursday, the
30th October 1947.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS.
Auctioneers.

Beten's Beauty Salons

You can trust your personal
Beauty Problems — your Per-
manent Waves, Shampoo, Sets,
Tinting, Facials, Manicure,
Pedicure to Beten's expert
operators (1st floor) above
Lane Crawford's. Tel. 83161.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG PROBATE JURISDICTION

IN THE GOODS OF IAN
NORMAN MURRAY late
of Messrs. China Light and
Power Company Limited,
Kowloon Tong, Kowloon in
the Colony of Hong Kong,
Private. H.K.V.D. Corps,
deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that the Court has by virtue of
Section 58 of the Probates
Ordinance 1897, made an Order
limiting the time for creditors
and others to send in their claims
against the above estate to the
21st day of November 1947.

All Creditors and others are
accordingly hereby required to
send their claims to the under-
signed on or before that date.

Dated the 25th day of Oct. 1947.

WILKINSON & GRIST,
Solicitors for the Executor
of the said deceased.

No. 2 Queen's Road Central,
Hong Kong.

COLONY HARDCOURT TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS SEMI-FINALS & FINALS

The above events will be held
at the Ladies Recreation Club on
the following days. Entrance
\$2.00 including tax.

FRIDAY, October 31st, 5.15 p.m.
Semi-Finals COLONY
MIXED DOUBLES

SATURDAY, Nov. 1st 4 p.m.
Semi-Finals COLONY
LADIES DOUBLES

MONDAY, Nov. 3rd, 5.15 p.m.
Semi-Finals COLONY
LADIES SINGLES

TUESDAY, Nov. 4th, 5.15 p.m.
Finals, COLONY LADIES
DOUBLES

WEDNESDAY, Nov. 5th, 5.15
p.m.
Finals, COLONY LADIES
SINGLES

THURSDAY, Nov. 6th, 5.15 p.m.
Finals, COLONY MIXED
DOUBLES.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry
Forms for the Tenth Extra
Race Meeting to be held on
Saturday, 8th November 1947
(weather permitting) may be
obtained at the Secretary's
Office, Exchange Building; the
Club House, Happy Valley; and
the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock
noon on Thursday, 30th October
1947.

By Order,
S. A. SLEAP
Actg. Secretary

U.S. Drive On Reds In Germany

Berlin, Oct. 28.
The United States
Military Government in
Germany is to launch an
attack on Communism
throughout the United
States Occupation Zone,
General Lucius Clay,
United States Military
Government, announced
today.

"We are going to defend the
principles we believe in and at-
tack those we do not believe in,"
General Clay said.

"We certainly do not believe
in Communism in any way, shape
or form."
General Clay said that a pro-
paganda attack against Commu-
nism would be carried on by mak-
ing every effort to explain the
democratic system to Germany
its achievement and its aims. It
would point out particularly the
right and dignity of individuals
and democracy's effect in safe-
guarding them.

General Clay, who was speak-
ing at a press conference, said
that his staff had hitherto avoid-
ed making unfavourable compar-
isons with other forms of political
government, but they would not
in future.

Controversy

The Military Government, he
declared, was no longer going to
"avoid discussions which might
be controversial" as it always had
in the past.

General Clay said that the de-
cision openly to "dig it out"
ideologically with the Russians
had been taken in Berlin and was
not discussed in Washington dur-
ing his recent visit there.

He said that he did not expect
his officials to attack any other
government at present "but the
system of government—yes."
Asked if he meant something
comparable to the Russian system
of attacking American business-
men, but not the American Gov-
ernment, General Clay replied:
"Exactly."

The new policy, according to
General Clay, will be to provide
information to the German people.
He said that he would expect
"every American over here to
state his views on Communism
and what it leads to."

He added: "I do not intend to
have any personnel opposed to
the Military Government views,
and those upon which the Mil-
itary Government is based."—Reu-
ter.

GOVERNMENT OF HONG KONG

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT REMINDER

All registered nurses who are
not in Government service are re-
minded that their names will be
excluded from the nurses regis-
ter if the retention fee of \$2 is
not paid before the end of
November, 1947.

I. NEWTON,
Director of Medical Services.
Hong Kong, 27th October, 1947.

HELENA MAY INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN.

Notice is hereby given that
the Annual Meeting of the In-
stitute will be held in the In-
stitute at 5.30 p.m. on Thursday,
30th October 1947 for the pur-
pose of presenting the Accounts
for the period ending 31st
August 1947, and the election
of Council members and office
bearers for the ensuing year.

Hon. Secretary to the Council.
G. L. MORRISON.

NOTICE

Miss K. L. Symes, of the
SANDES' SOLDIERS' HOMES,
INDIA, on a visit to this
Colony, will prior to her depar-
ture, speak at Emmanuel
Church, "218 Nathan Road,
Kowloon, on FRIDAY EVEN-
ING, at 8 O'CLOCK.
All interested in the spiritual
welfare of our men in the
Services, are cordially invited.

NOTICE

The public is hereby notified
that Shanghai Worsteds Mill,
Ltd. Share Certificate No. 10237
in the name of Mr. F.C. Duval
has been lost and is now to be
considered null and void.

Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc.
Basement, French Bank Bldg.,
A.E.B. de Souza, Auctioneer
Telephone 91667.

Traps Illustrate How Atom Bombs Work

New York, Oct. 28.
Using mousetraps, Professor Isay Ballin is giving his
physics students at the University of Cincinnati a rough
idea of how the chain reaction in an atom bomb explosion
works.
In the bottom of a chicken wire cage he places and sets
72 mousetraps lined up in rows close together. Then 144
little rubber balls are placed on the top of the cage.
Another ball dropped from the top of the cage springs
one trap and starts two balls bouncing, which then spring
the other traps in a macabre of flying balls.
The mousetraps are like atoms and the rubber balls like
neutrons in a chain reaction, he explains.
The first ball dropped is like the neutron "bullet" which
sets off the explosion striking into the nucleus of a uranium or
plutonium atom and setting free more neutrons to split more
atoms.—Associated Press.

Russia Calls On U.S. To Take Troops From Korea

Lake Success, Oct. 28.
Russia called on the United Nations today to order
the withdrawal of all Russian and American
troops from Korea by next January 1.
Russia's Andrei Gromyko and United States dele-
gate John Foster Dulles clashed sharply in the
opening round of the Assembly's Korean
debate.

Gromyko accused the United
States of delaying negotiations
for Korean independence while
Dulles blamed Russia.

A five-point resolution was
outlined by Mr. Dulles.
Reviewing the two years of
negotiations between the United
States and Russia, Mr. Dul-
les made two points:

(1)—Agreement by the
United States to a four-power
conference in an attempt to
break the deadlock.

(2)—When the United
States announced that it would
take the issue to the United
Nations, Russia suddenly an-
nounced that they were
to withdraw their forces
by January.

Mr. Dulles said that the So-
viet offer to withdraw forces
was not an adequate solution.

"There are in Korea at pre-
sent two different types of Gov-
ernment in the North, and in
the South, and the Soviet pro-
posal says nothing as to how
these two types are to be
merged prior to the withdrawal
of troops," he said.

Gromyko's View

The Soviet delegate, M. An-
drei Gromyko, confirmed the
Soviet contention that the
United Nations had no business
to deal with the Korean prob-
lem.

He said that the Soviet view
was that the picture painted
by Mr. Dulles of the two years
of negotiations was "inaccu-
rate and misleading."

The Soviet Union, he said,
proposed that the Political
Committee should first consider
the Soviet proposal for the
simultaneous withdrawal of
troops by January 1.

M. Gromyko contends that
only after the withdrawal of
troops, could the Koreans be
able to establish their own
Government without foreign
interference.

The Australian delegate, Dr.
Evatt, said that Australia was
specially interested in the
Korean problem because of
Australian participation in the
victory over Japan and because
the political situation in the
Far East affects the whole
Pacific Zone.

He suggested that Russia
and the United States should
meet immediately here to try
to widen the area of agree-
ment.

SIAMESE GOLD SALES

Bangkok, Oct. 28.
Unless exempted by special
permission, persons importing
gold into Siam must offer the
imported gold for sale to the
Bank of Siam within seven
days, the Siamese Ministry of
Finance announced today.

The price paid will be equi-
valent to the official price of
gold, which is approximately
170 Baht per 15 grams of pure
gold.
Gold bullion was quoted early
on Tuesday afternoon at 515
Baht per 15 grams, which re-
presented a 15-Baht rise within
24 hours.—United Press.

PHILIPPINE GOLD PRICES RISE

Manila, Oct. 28.
After digesting the United States
Treasury's new regulation governing
gold exports, the Philippines un-
official gold price jumped up to \$47
per ounce for 22 carat metal, as
compared with yesterday's \$42 in
spite of the recent heavy arrivals.
At the same time, local dealers
and miners say that they are more
interested in facilities for transfer-
ring gold to China and the lightness
of China's customs controls, which
are of greater importance as far as
Philippine producers are concerned
than United States and European
regulations.—Reuter.

RED RIOTERS CLASH WITH PARIS POLICE

Paris, Oct. 28.
Overwhelming the police, who tried to stop them
with truncheon blows, thousands of Com-
munist-led French demonstrators tonight
broke through cordons in the Ettoile district in
Paris in an attempt to stop a meeting organis-
ed for the benefit of "Peoples oppressed by the
Soviet Union."

Police and demonstrators met in
several savage scuffles before the
sheer weight of the crowds broke the
police lines.

The demonstrators shouted "De
Gaulle To Prison" and "Ramadier
To Prison" and sang the Inter-
nationale.

The demonstration occurred only
a few hours after a stormy session
of the National Assembly, at which
M. Jacques Duclos, the Communist
Parliamentary leader, was told by
the French Premier, M. Paul
Ramadier, to provide proof of one
of his allegations against the Gov-
ernment, or to "shut up."

An hour before the scheduled
opening of the meeting in the Ettoile
district tonight, the demonstrators
began to mass outside the Salle
Wagram.

Four people have hitherto been
reported injured in the scuffles with
the police, and several were bruised
when the special semi-military
Security Cavalry—the Mounted Re-
publican Guards—urged their horses
slowly through the crowd in an at-
tempt to split it up into smaller
groups.

Three news photographers were
beaten about the head with
truncheons and had their cameras
smashed by the police while trying
to photograph the demonstration, it
is reliably stated.

Three other news photographers
had their cameras smashed. The
photographers who were beaten bleed
profusely from cuts about the head
and face.

Earlier Socialist Premier Paul
Ramadier delivered a blistering at-
tack today against the General De-
Gaulle and declared to the National
Assembly "there are men who want
to divide the country into two blocs,
I warn you this can only result in
economic ruin and civil war."

"Caesarsists"

M. Ramadier said the de
Gaulle's "Caesarsists" and "enemies
of the Republic."

He said the de Gaulle's "Caesarsists" are not carried out in a
sufficient manner, a crisis will
arise which no aid will be able to
help.

M. Ramadier, seeking a vote of
confidence from the National As-
sembly in view of the sharp swing to
the left in the recent Municipal
elections, accused the leader of the
Rally of the French People (RPF)
of undermining national discipline
by exciting political fever through-
out the country.

De Gaulle had called for a dis-
solution of this Assembly and new
elections, he said.

When M. Ramadier finished, Com-
munist Secretary Jacques Duclos
backed both the Government and the
de Gaulle Party.

He charged Ramadier with at-
tempting to strike a decisive blow at
the Communist Party.

"You wanted to obtain thanks
from Washington by taking to your
masters there the death certificate of
French Communism," Duclos de-
clared.

"I will never get it. However,
the Dollar potentate gave you your
orders."

M. Ramadier leaped to his feet
and retorted: "We have received no
orders from anyone. No power can
give us any orders except the
National Assembly."—Reuter and
Associated Press.

ANNOUNCEMENT

We take pleasure in announcing
that our HEAD OFFICE
will commence business at

No. 18, Queen's Road, Central, Hongkong
on the 30th October, 1947.

香港 行銀新大

DAH SING BANK, LTD.,

(INCORPORATED IN HONGKONG)
Telephone: 31355.
Cable Address: "DAHSINBANK" HONGKONG

NOTICE INTERNATIONAL CHEMICALS

(FOUNDED 1932, HONG KONG)
606 BANK OF EAST ASIA BUILDING
5TH FLOOR
HONG KONG
BRITISH CROWN COLONY

POLVITE AND FOLVITE DERIVATIVES

Please be advised that the conjugated or derivative form
of FOLVITE, called Pteroyl Triglutamic Acid, of experimental
value in the treatment and prevention of Cancer, is not yet
available from INTERNATIONAL CHEMICALS, agents for
LEDERLE LABORATORIES DIVISION, AMERICAN OXANAMID, whose research has developed both this experimental
product and FOLVITE (Lederle Brand of Folic Acid), recently
featured in scientific literature and magazines.

Lederle FOLVITE (Brand of Folic Acid) and pure Folic Acid
are now available in Hongkong from INTERNATIONAL CHEM-
ICALS. Interested parties should see their private physicians
regarding any use of these products for the treatment or pre-
vention of Anemia, or other diseases.

To tablet manufacturers in America, Hongkong, and China,
AMERICAN OXANAMID, the sole producers, have made pure
Folic Acid available, and regular stock is carried by the above
company in Hongkong.

TO-DAY ONLY **THINKS** At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

"SEVEN WERE SAVED"

Richard DENNING ★ Catherine CRAIG ★ Russell HAYDEN

ADDED! A Paramount Picture
"COLLEGE QUEEN"
IN TECHNICOLOR

TO-MORROW
THE YEAR'S BIG COMEDY HIT!

HERE COMES MR. JORDAN

ROBERT MONTGOMERY
CLAUDE RAINS • EVELYN KEYES • JAMES CLEASON
JOHN HORTON • RITA JOHNSON • JOHN EMERY

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

SHOWING **QUEEN'S** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M.

A Thrilling, Dramatic Story Of The Eternal Fight Between Conscience And Temptation!

TEMPTATION HARBOUR

Adapted from George Simenon's Story "New Heaven-Dieppe"
with WILLIAM HARTNELL • MARCEL DALIO • MARGARET BRYTON
Produced by VICTOR SKUTZKY Directed by LANCE COMFORT

Released thru INTERNATIONAL FILMS

CENTRAL & ALHAMBRA

DAILY AT 2nd 5th 7th & 9th P.M. DAILY AT 2nd 5th 7th & 9th P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY

Hounded by a sinister Shadow they could not fight—and a Law that would not listen!

The Exciting Story of the Benedict Arnold of Today!
FRANK LLOYD Productions, Inc. presents
PRISCILLA LANE ROBERT CUMMINGS
ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S
Saboteur
(THE MAN BEHIND YOUR BACK)
Norman LLOYD • OTIS KRUGER
Alan BAXTER • PETERSON
Dorothy BEVANS • CLEM BEVANS

Directed by ALFRED HITCHCOCK
Produced by JACK H. SKIRBALL

NEXT CHANGE

CENTRAL
"DICK TRACY RETURNS"
with RALPH BOYD
Lynn ROBERTS

ALHAMBRA
Gary COOPER as "BEAU GESTE"
with Ray MILLAND
Brian DONLEVY

BRIDAL GIFTS FOR PRINCESS ON DISPLAY

Dressing Table Set From Diplomats

London, Oct. 28. A magnificent 30-piece dressing table set in silver and gold sent by the heads of London's diplomatic missions, was the most impressive gift among some 500 wedding presents to Princess Elizabeth, shown to the press here today.

The display in the picture gallery of St. James Palace of the gifts ranged from tiny hand-embroidered handkerchiefs to pieces of furniture.

The presents from the London diplomatic corps—which arrived only 30 minutes before the preview began—was in a blue morocco skinned case five feet by three.

Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten have not received as many gifts as the Duke and Duchess of Kent, who topped 1,050, many of which were returned.

Ruby Necklace

A "ruby necklace from Burma, diamonds and other jewels, from her own family and royal subjects, mink and other furs were shown.

A blooded filly from the Aga Khan was not on display in the red-carpeted salon of Henry VIII's palace, where the first great Queen Elizabeth sometimes stayed.

Princess Elizabeth's wedding in November 20 will cost only about £4,500 from public funds, the Chancellor of the Exchequer (Mr. Hugh Dalton) disclosed in a Parliamentary reply today.

This would be spent on decorations outside Buckingham Palace and in Whitehall. "All other expenses would be met from normal payments to the King," Reuter and Associated Press.

Atom Bomb 50 Times Increased

New York, Oct. 28. Rear Admiral Ellis Zacharias, retired wartime figure in the Navy's Japanese language intelligence section, writing in the current issue of the "United Nations Magazine," stated that the United States had an atomic bomb 50 times more powerful than those dropped on Japan.

He added that other weapons also existed which could wipe out the last human, animal and vegetable life on earth.

"These weapons are being manufactured right now," he said. "They are not an American monopoly. Several nations are known to have them."

He said Russia was working on cosmic rays as a military weapon and also proceeding with rocket development.

Britain was progressing in guided missiles and the United States had a secret biological weapon which he called a "germ proposition," which could be sprayed from aircraft or by rockets.

He said the lethal quality of germ attacks would remain long after use, perhaps 1,000 years—United Press.

STAR Phone 58335

2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

TO-DAY ONLY

Too DANGEROUS TO LIVE!

"MADAME SPY"

STARRING CONSTANCE BENNETT and DON PORTER.

TO-MORROW
"8000 Miles & Beyond"
A CHINESE PICTURE

"JANE"



FROM THE JAWS OF DEATH

Berwick-on-Tweed, Oct. 28. Six people, believed to be lying dead beneath the wreckage of the Edinburgh-London express near here, were found today to be alive and uninjured.

They have a five-month old baby, its parents and three dining car attendants.

All were stated to have now returned home.

The death toll from the crash rose to 24 to-day when a dining car worker died in hospital.

The passenger still feared to-day, to be lying dead under the coaches straddled across the ditch when an 18-year-old girl, two business men, three dining car attendants and two sailors who had failed to report to their depot at Berwick after their leave—Reuter.

Lord Louis Selects New Title

London, Oct. 28. Lord Mountbatten, Governor-General of India, has chosen—and the King has approved—the titles of Earl Mountbatten of Burma and Barony of Romsey of Romsey in the county of Southampton, the London Gazette announced Tuesday night.

Lord Mountbatten, created Viscount Mountbatten of Burma for his war services as Allied Supreme Commander, Southeast Asia, was elevated to an Earldom on his appointment last August 15 as first Governor-General of the new Dominion of India.

The Barony of the second title of Baron conferred by the King is for the ancient Norman town of that name in the location of Brondlands, the country home which Lord Mountbatten has named for the honor of his wife, Princess Elizabeth, and his nephew, Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, after their wedding on November 20.

Since Earl and Lady Mountbatten have no sons, both titles will descend to his daughter, Baroness Brabourne, the announcement said—Associated Press.

RARE BITS FOR THE PRINCESS

London, Oct. 29. Under a frowning portrait of King George III, incognito poised above a "No Smoking" sign, Princess Elizabeth's wedding gifts stand in incredible profusion.

They include some real rarities, ranging from a match-box studded with sea-shells to Miss Minnie Brown's poem, which begins: "Love is like a garden with fragrant flowers rare" and continues:

"Love is like an ocean, Its depths no man can tell; With waves of strong emotion, Its breast doth often swell."

Miss Christiana Franceaux, however, sent a dagger—with-out comment.

A cushion from the United States bears the embroidered motto: "Don't Fence Me In."

Miss Virginia Mather (U.S.) sent a book on How To Behave in the Courtroom, titled "You And The Jury."

Mrs. Ella Whangy (New York) contributed blue garters with the hope that the bride would wear them as the traditional "something blue."

Lady Martineau, probably mindful of long, winter nights, forwarded a volume: "The Campaign of 1815."

Among the rest of the 396 gifts are:

A complete set of the "Arabian Nights" (unexpurgated).
A Japanese helmet from the Rajah of Sarawak.
A box of chocolates from Dr. L. M. Kriel.
A cigarette box from Corporal C. T. Papadopoulos, of the British Army.
A decanter filled with water from the Florida "Fountain of Youth"—Reuter, Associated Press, United Press.

VICTORY

HAYMAN RD. TEL 50100

SHOWING TO-DAY

Special Time: 12.30, 3.00, 7.00 & 9.30 P.M.

Their was a hunger no earthly love could satisfy!

TYRONE POWER
GENE TIERNEY
JOHN PAYNE
Anne BAXTER
Clifton WEBB
Herbert MARSHALL

Darryl F. Zanuck's production of W. SOMMERSET MAUGHAM'S
The Razor's Edge

Produced by DARRYL F. ZANUCK
Directed by EDMUND GOULDING
Screen Play by LAMAR BROTHY
From the Novel by W. Somerset Maugham

Lee Theatre

ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE
ST. FRANCIS HOTEL, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL
Booking Hours: 11.00 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. Daily

Four Shows To-Day At 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

LONDON FILMS Present
Leslie HOWARD
Melba OBERON

THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL

By Robert Louis Stevenson
RAYMOND MASSEY NIGEL BRUCE JOAN GARDNER
ANTHONY DUSHELL MABEL TERRY-LEWIS

Produced by **ALEXANDER KORDA**

NEXT CHANGE

NO PRICE WAS TOO GREAT FOR HER TO DEMAND!

Benedict Bogeaus presents
The Bridge of San Luis Rey

LYNN BARI • Akim Tamiroff • Francis Lederer

From THORNTON WILDER'S Pulitzer Prize-winning Novel

TO-DAY ONLY **Cathay** At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Their NEWEST and GREATEST Laughster! Prud ABBOTT and Lou COSTELLO in
"HERE COME THE CO-EDS"

with Peggy RYAN & Phil SPITALNY & his hour of charm all Girl orchestra

OPENING TO-MORROW—
The story of a crime that was not a crime!
Errol FLYNN Paul LUKAS in
"UNCERTAIN GLORY"

ORIENTAL

Commencing To-Day: 2.30—5.20—7.30—9.30 p.m.

An Exciting picture with Great Stars!

WALLACE BEERY
BARBARY COAST

IT'S BEERY'S BEST!

TO-DAY ONLY **MAJESTIC** At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

MENET BRIAN
OBERON • AHERNE

First Comes Courage

with CARL ESMOND • ISOBEL JEAN • LILIE ROLF
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

TO-MORROW
Walt Disney's **"FANTASIA"**

ISSUE OF SEPT. 29, 1947
Now On Sale

LIFE Price \$1.20 At All Book-sellers

International

Sole Distributors:
Windsor House THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE, LTD. Telephone 32312



NEXT FLIGHT:

HONG KONG TO BANGKOK Friday, 31st October
HONG KONG TO MANILA 31st October and 1st November
HONG KONG TO BANGKOK Tuesday, 4th November
HONG KONG TO MANILA 4th and 5th November

For Passage and Freight apply to:-

SOUTH EAST ASIA TRADING CO. (SIAM) LTD.
69, Connaught Road West, Tel. 24292

or **FAR EAST AVIATION CO. LTD.**

1st Floor, National City Bank of N.Y. Bldg. Tel. 27260.
(Entrance on Duddell Street). Kowloon Tel: 57185



(FRENCH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS)

HONGKONG SAIGON

WEEKLY AIR SERVICE

ARRIVALS EVERY FRIDAY 2.00 P.M.

DEPARTURES EVERY SATURDAY 6.30 A.M.

DIRECT CONNECTIONS FOR CAIRO, PARIS, LONDON
ALL EUROPEAN CAPITALS NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA

THROUGH TICKETS ISSUED AND FREIGHT
ACCEPTED TO ALL DESTINATIONS

For Particulars Apply To
CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Queen's Building Tel. 20551 (three lines)



TIME MEANS MONEY TO BUSINESS

NON-STOP FLIGHT

Hongkong--Shanghai

Wednesday--Friday--Sunday

Departure Hongkong 1.00 p.m.

FARE H.K.\$350 ONLY

Luxurious Aircraft
Stewardess Service

HONGKONG TO	(FARE)
AMOY Daily Service	HK\$180.-
CANTON Sun., Tues., Thurs. & Sat.	35.-
CHUNGKING Saturday	300.-
FOOCHOW Wednesday	250.-
KUNMING Tues. & Thurs.	400.-
LIUHOW Tues. & Thurs.	200.-
SHANGHAI Daily Service except Monday	350.-
SWATOW Sun. & Thurs.	120.-
TAINAN Mon. & Fri.	300.-

FREE BAGGAGE ALLOWANCE 30 KILOS.

OFFICES:-

HONGKONG
Shell House
Tel: 23278-27811
27855

KOWLOON
Peninsula Hotel
Lobby
Tel. 53048



PHILIPPINE AIR LINES offers all the SPEED a busy man would require.....all the COMFORTS of home.....all the modern facilities of communication for greater SAFETY.....all possible SERVICE in the air and on the ground—truly a "FIRST" in modern transportation, satisfying the most discriminating and exacting demands of your business or pleasure trip!

Manila • Shanghai • Honolulu
Los Angeles • San Francisco • New York
(With World-Wide Connections at all Points)

PHILIPPINE AIR LINES INC.

Main Booking Office
Tel. 56189

H.K. Office
Tel. 22078
22708 (Chinese)

CHINA MAIL

Windsor House

Editor-in-Chief:—W. J. Keates.
Business Manager: W. H. Nollath.
Telephones: 24354
Editors: 24354
Reporters & General Office 32312
(four lines)

Subscription Rates:
3 months H.K.\$10.00
6 months H.K.\$20.00
One year H.K.\$35.00

BIRTH

ESMONDE.—On 29th October, 1947,
at the Queen Mary Hospital, to
Norah Marie, wife of Dr.
Patrick Esmonde, a daughter,
Mary Grania.

DEATH

BEATTIE.—On October 29th, 1947,
at Kowloon, Hong Kong, Joan
than Hamilton, infant son of
Lieut. Colonel J. H. Beattie, 25
Field Regiment, R.A., and Mrs.
J. H. Beattie, aged 8 days.

AN ERROR OF
JUDGMENT

Nanking's action outlawing the powerful Liberal minority group known as the China Democratic League can hardly fail to be deplored by outside observers as an error of the first magnitude. That is not to suggest that the move comes altogether as a surprise. On the contrary, it has been foreseen and foreshadowed. It was, however, hoped that wiser counsels would prevail, and that the Kuomintang would refrain from exposing itself to the charges to which the Party has now laid itself wide open. The reasons given for the bid to suppress the Democratic Party will impress only those intolerant to opposition and those bent upon preserving the political status quo in Nationalist China, even at the expense of reducing democratic professions to a farce. Within the ranks of the Democratic League, it is true, there are intellectuals with leanings well to the Left. There are also members as conservative by instinct as many English Tories, who offer opposition to the Kuomintang largely because they see reason enough for the conclusion that the period of 'political tutelage' has long exhausted its usefulness, and because of the tragic scale of corruption crippling the existing administrative machine. To suggest that the League has actively supported the Communist 'revolt' against the National Government is to make travesty of the facts. Its leading members are boldly outspoken, and opponents of the Government, but they include within their numbers some of the country's ablest men, men to whom China might well look to become powerful factors in the creation within the country of a political system bearing a genuine resemblance to a true democracy. Willfully to outlaw them and place their freedom if not also their lives in jeopardy, speaks ill of the sincerity of Kuomintang leaders in protesting their belief in democratic principles. Nor is anything gained by 'saving the power of arbitrary arrest and imprisonment on any or no excuse. Indeed, of nothing is the action and the spirit behind it more reminiscent than of the recent proceedings in Soviet-dominated Bulgaria and Rumania, where Petkov was judicially murdered, and Jules Maniu faces trial on a cooked-up charge of conspiracy against the State. China's plight is disturbing and the growing menace of the Communist offensive in Manchuria is well calculated to emphasise the need for close security measures in Nationalist areas. Nevertheless, to make a scapegoat of the Democratic League seems an entirely false move, most likely to be interpreted as a confession of weakness.

INDIA

Less attention will be paid to Mr. Churchill's outburst on the vast violence of India than to the meeting arranged between the Governors-General and Premiers of India and Pakistan. In short, it is more important to find the means of adjustment to put an end to the calamity arising from the abrupt demands of the new dispensation, than to partition responsibility for it. Behind the suddenly released violence which accompanied the change there are hopeful facts, including the readiness of the leading figures of both Dominions to meet together in efforts to find a solution. Gandhi once invited the British Raj to 'entrust India to God, then Mr. Churchill imagines.

Does This Mean That Conflict in the Balkans
Is Inevitable or Impending?

UNO'S DECISION IN GREEK CASE

By Wickham Steed

After four weeks of discussion the United Nations Assembly has taken a big decision. By forty votes to six with seven abstentions it has resolved to provide for a conciliatory procedure between Greece and her Northern neighbours and to set up a special United Nations Committee to watch over this procedure and to keep an eye on the Greek frontier itself.

This resolution, sponsored by the United States, supported by Britain and France, has been vigorously if not violently opposed by Soviet Russia and her group of states. The issue of voting appears to mark lines of cleavage between East and West that run throughout the United Nations Assembly. They indicate the degree of moral support in the United Nations for what is known as the "Truman Doctrine" of help to Greece and Turkey against the pressure of aggression from outside. Such pressure of aggression could only come from Bulgaria, Yugoslavia and Albania, with Soviet encouragement in the Balkans proper, or directly from the Soviet Union in the case of Turkey.

CHARGES ACCURATE

The decision of the Assembly was not taken at random. It was based upon a report of a special committee sent by the United Nations to ascertain on the spot how much or how little truth there might be in the Greek charges of aggressive action on the part of her northern neighbours and in the Albanian, Yugoslav and Bulgarian. The Committee found that the Greek charges were substantially accurate. The Assembly therefore concluded that remedial action was necessary. What this action may become was frankly indicated by a delegate of the United States, Mr. Horachel Johnson. He thought it likely that aggressive acts against Greece by her northern neighbours would continue. In that case a special assembly of the United Nations might be called; and he undertook that the United States should co-operate with other members of the United Nations in giving effect to whatever measures the special assembly might recommend for protection of the Greek. He let it be understood that the United States would be prepared to take any action, including the use of force, which might be found necessary.

ACUTE STAGE

So the problem of Greece, which has been foremost among the worries of the Western Statesmen since the end of the second World War has once more reached an acute stage. It may conceivably become a test case for the efficacy of the United Nations Charter, as a means of protection of the freedom and independence of nations.

How long is it since Britain was denounced—even in the United States—for selfish "imperialism" because British troops helped to defend Greece against the Communist attempts to destroy her independence, and was treated as the chief villain in the Balkan broil? The truth that British troops only remained in Greece at the urgent request of successive Greek Governments was brushed aside as irrelevant. But when the British Government could no longer bear single-handed the burden of supporting Greek resistance to aggression, the eyes of the United States were opened and President Truman proclaimed his doctrine. To all intents and purposes that doctrine has now been endorsed as regards Greece by forty members of the United Nations.

A PRECEDENT

This is a matter of considerable moment. As such it will be regarded in Italy, in Turkey and also in France where consequences of failure to withstand aggressive tactics of Communist Governments in Southeastern Europe would have been regarded as constituting a dangerous and disheartening precedent. At the same time the possibility cannot be ignored that the resolution of the United Nations Assembly may tend to bring on a direct trial of political strength and influence between leading nations of the Western world and associates of Soviet Union.

Far more than the freedom of one small Balkan country may be involved in this possibility. In the light of Mr. Horachel Johnson's declaration, and of the Marshall Plan for financial and economic aid to Western Europe, the resolution of the United Nations Assembly is of great importance.

100 Years
Ago

(From the files of the "China Mail")
The Editor of the "Register" has requested us to correct an error in yesterday's issue. The death announced as that of "H.M.M. Gray, Esq., late of Shanghai" ought to be that of Mr. Robert L. Hunter. By the latest accounts from Shanghai, the first-named gentleman was in good health, the other came South recently and was about to embark for England in the ship "Robert Small." His death was not unexpected nor attributable to climate; before leaving the North consumption had marked the victim.

Several robberies by servants have occurred recently, who effected their object by using false or skeleton keys. In one instance (from the master of the Colonial Free School) which took place this morning, a servant absconded with upwards of \$200. As a great portion of the amount was in notes, hopes are entertained that he will be apprehended.

Victoria Theatre.—On Tuesday the Officers of the Garrison and other Amateurs will perform SHERIDAN'S well-known comedy "The Rivals," after which BUCKSTONE'S Farce "The Fish Lion." Tickets to be had at Mr. Duddell's and Sergeant Major William's 95th Regiment. Performance to commence at 8 o'clock precisely.

or in modern parlance to anarchy." He expected all Indian parties to fight like dogs till real responsibility forced them to a reasonable agreement. The fight is harder, blunter, than he expected; the anarchy less productive of peace. Tragedy is heavily scrawled across the great subcontinent. But while further great flare-ups cannot be ruled out as unlikely, signs of returning sanity are not wanting, and India may very easily obtain the peace and order she needs sooner than Mr. Churchill imagines.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Everything I want you refuse! You— you communist!"

Government Sticks To Tradition

To eat or not to eat?—that is the question. The answer is in the affirmative. After some considerable discussion, pro and con, the Government has decided to permit the Lord Mayor of London to give the time honoured banquet at the Mansion House (which is his official residence in the heart of the city during his year of office) on the night of November 10.

That is the date on which in each successive year the Lord Mayor ascends the Municipal throne and takes office as the Chief Magistrate of the famous square-mile in the heart of the capital of the "greatest Empire the world has ever known"; the Empire on which the sun never sets, etc., etc.

Admittedly that sun is under partial eclipse at the moment but we know that it will shine again upon us. Meanwhile by official permission we (that is to say, a carefully selected few hundreds of us) will eat and drink and be merry on Lord Mayor's Day.

To decide whether or not to sanction the holding of the banquet, things being as they are, has set a really ticklish problem for the Government. On the one hand it has not only to preach but to enforce a degree of austerity in living not known to the country in general for many and many a year.

In such circumstances the Government must have found it difficult to justify giving consent and approval to the holding of a banquet which traditionally has been renowned for its luxurious standards. The spectacle of a Minister of the Interior (otherwise the Minister for Economic Affairs), hobnobbing with a Minister of Food at a table spread with viands rich and rare which might seem to us to be the ambrosia and nectar of the Gods, in a magnificent chamber comfortably warmed by a reputedly child-proof Minister of Fuel, would undoubtedly provide many disgruntled members of a food-rationed and coal-starved populace with much ammunition for criticism.

On the other hand, the force of tradition in this country had to be taken into account. It could not easily be ignored. The Government—surprisingly enough—has decided not to break with the tradition which has in the course of many centuries, gathered around "The Lord Mayor's Banquet" and has crystallised into a phrase which itself is a synonym for a luxurious repast in the mouths of the appropriate officials of the ordinary man and woman.

Whether the actual meal will strike a medium between a bar-mecede feast and a pre-war feast remains to be seen on the night. In the past our ancestors did themselves very well even on private occasions. Samuel Pepys, the famous 17th Century diarist, who for ten years from 1660 to 1669 set down nearly everything of his daily life, speaking of a little private dinner party in his own home for eight or ten people, leaves it on record that he

"Had for them, after oysters, at first course, a hash of rabbits, a lamb, and a rare 'dish of roasted fowl (cost me thirty shillings) and a tart, and then fruit and cheese."

"I had my house mightily cleared and neat. My room below with a good fire in it, my dining room above, and my wife's a good fire also."

On another occasion:

"We had a fricassee of rabbits and chickens, a leg of mutton, a boiled, three carps in a dish, a great dish of a side of lamb, a dish of roasted pigeons, a dish of four lobsters, three 'trapez' (a most 'trapez' dish), a dish of anchovies, 'good wine of several sorts,

U.S. PROPERTY
IN SHANGHAI

Washington, Oct. 28.
American citizens or corporations owning property rights in Shanghai acquired before May 20, 1934 must register their property rights and get new deeds of ownership from the State Department announced.

Other rights, such as rights of mortgage, must be registered prior to the April 28 next year deadline set by the Chinese Government. — Associated Press.

British Defence Plans

London, Oct. 28.
A comprehensive scheme for British Commonwealth defence was being worked out in conjunction with the Commonwealth countries, Viscount Hall, First Lord of the Admiralty, told the House of Lords today.

Replying to vigorous attacks on the cuts in the armed forces, Lord Hall said that the Government was satisfied that British commitments abroad could continue to be met.

Lord Hall said that the mobilisation of the Home Fleet must not be exaggerated. It would be dispersed, but that happened three times a year. All these ships would be restored as soon as adjustments in their complements had been made.

Lord Teynham, who commanded minesweepers in the assault on Normandy, said that the White Ensign, as a symbol of British greatness, had been hauled down.

The Royal Naval squadrons abroad had shrunk to the size of token fleets. — Reuter.

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authority"

MUST UNBLOCK
EARLY

Unblocking of a suit, as the only means of making a contract, is a whole lot easier to understand late in the play than on the first trick or two, but by then it is likely to be too late. Some situations require keen and forward looking declarer in able to apply. That is especially true if he is up against skillful defenders, who will not help him the slightest, but compel him to do all his own work.

S K 10 8
H J 10 8 3
D 7 5 4
C J 9 4

S 6 5
H A K 6 5
D 9 6 2
C 8 5 3 2

S 4 7 2
H Q 7
D A K Q J 10 3
C A 7

(Dealer: East. Neither side vulnerable.)
East South West North
Pass ID Pass Pass
Pass ID Pass Pass

Funny bidding, with a timid North, a venturesome East and an ambitious South. But he luckily landed South in a contract he had a chance to make. Though he had eight set-up tricks, game would have been impossible as No Trumps for either himself or his lead with a heart he returned a club, heart K and, on getting the 2, switched to the 6 of his partner's spades, which drew the 8, 9, and a South drew three rounds of trumps, then led his heart Q. If West had taken this, South could have won any return, then could have used the heart

black cards. But West played his 3 on the heart Q. That, as you will note, made it impossible for South to drive out the heart A and then use the dummy's hearts for discards, so that one trick each in hearts, spades and clubs became the contract. If South had been keener in his foresight, he would have seen the necessity of playing the heart Q on the opening K. Then, if West returned a spade, his contract would have been safe. Winning the spade in his own hand, he could have cleared trumps, then led the heart 7, unconverted whether West covered with the A or not. If he played low, the J would win in the dummy and the 10 could be led for the spade discard on the trick West would take with the A. No matter what was returned, the spade K would be a dummy entry to use the heart 8 for a discard of the losing club.

Of course, a club lead to the second trick would scotch the plan, but West could hardly make that switch after East's spade bid.

Tomorrow's Problem

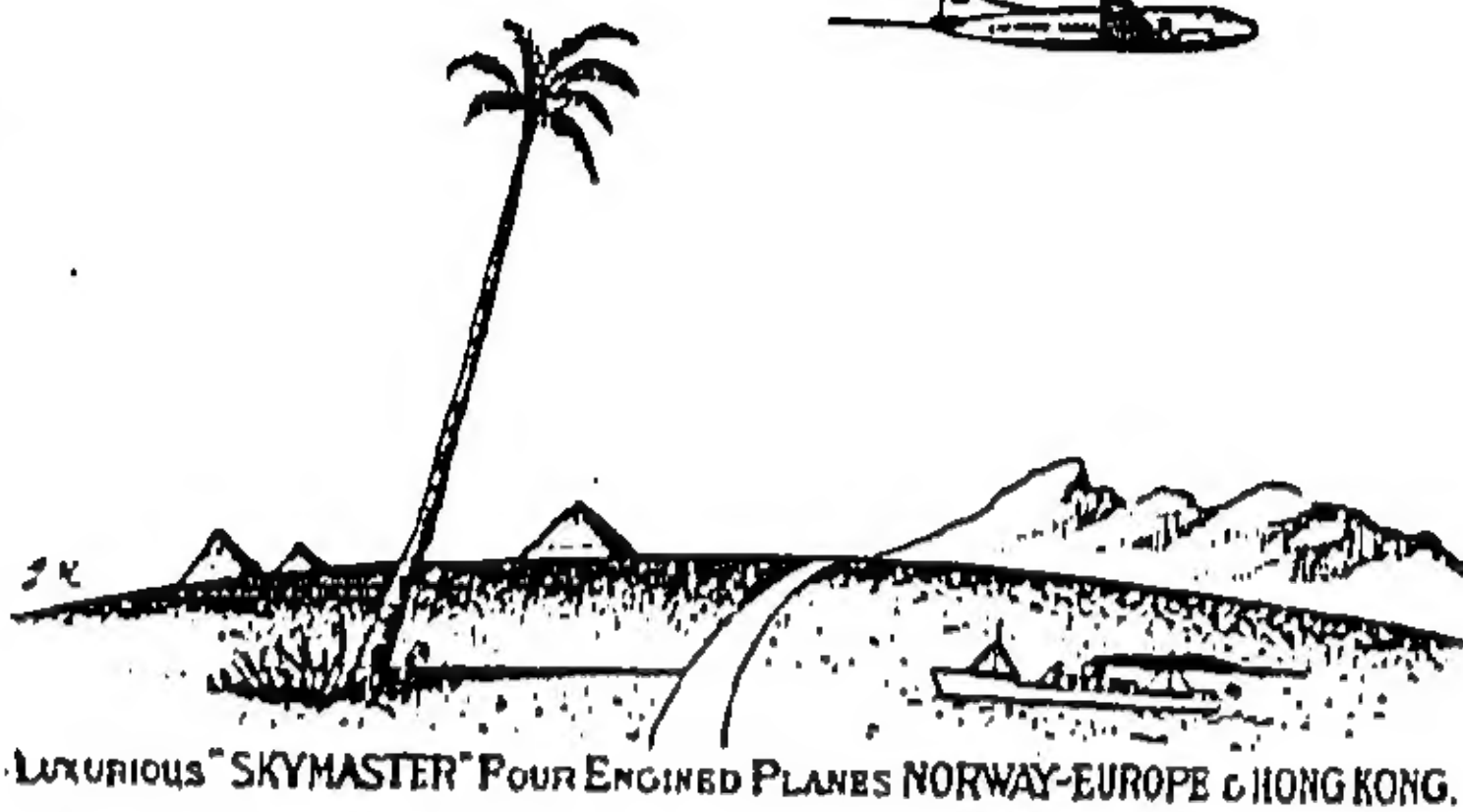
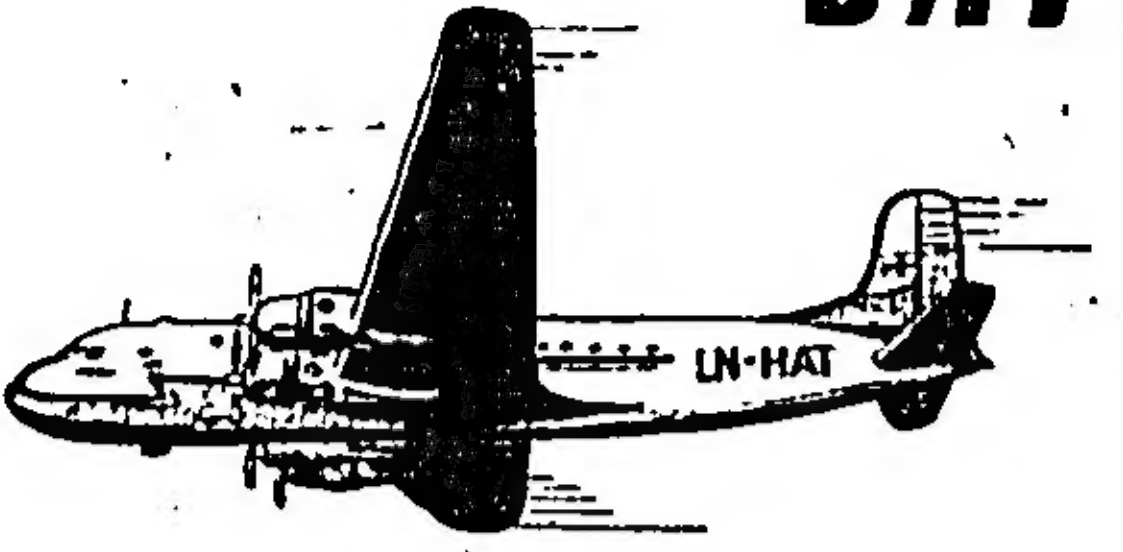
S A K 6
H 6 2
D K Q J 7 5 4
C 7 4

S 7
H A J 8 7 4
D 9 3
C Q J 9 5 2

S Q 9 5 2
H K 9 5
D 10 6 2
C A K 6

(Dealer: East. North-South vulnerable.)
What simple principle of play is vital to South's 3-No Trumps contract? West leads his club Q against

BRAATHENS
SOUTH AMERICAN & FAR EAST AIRTRANSPORT A-S
S.A.F.E.



LUXURIOUS "SKYMASTER" FOUR ENGINED PLANES NORWAY-EUROPE & HONG KONG.

HONGKONG-LONDON
VIA AMSTERDAM

3 1/2 days

BOOKINGS ACCEPTED FOR ANY EUROPEAN DESTINATION
NO PRIORITIES REQUIRED
EXCEPT DEPARTURES FROM HONGKONG.

31st OCTOBER
13th November
27th November
11th December
25th December

For Passage & Freight bookings Apply to:-

WALLEM & CO.

Agents:
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building. Tels: 34177-9
Chinese Freight Agents: HIN FAT & CO., Tel. 23466

B.O.A.C. ACROSS the WORLD
4 ENGINED FLYING BOAT SERVICE
FROM HONG KONG

EVERY
Tues., Wed., Sat.
Sun. Direct. Tues. via Bangkok
Wed., Sat.
Wed., Sat.
Wed., Sat.
Wed., Sat.
To
BANGKOK
SINGAPORE
JANGCUN
CALCUTTA
KARACHI
CAIRO
LONDON

Definite Return Bookings Available
No Priority Required

SLEEPING BERTHS STEWARD SERVICE
WELL STOCKED BAR SMOKING COMPARTMENTS
PROMENADE CABIN.

For further information and bookings apply to

THE GENERAL AGENTS
JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

AIRWAYS DEPARTMENT, 6-8 CHATER RD.
H.K. Tel: 30311 & 28259 Kowloon: Peninsula Hotel.
FREIGHT ENQUIRIES Tel: 50217

"LORD RAGLAN" TIE RACK

FOR TIDY TIES... twenty-four ties are visible at a glance. Each tie can be easily and quickly selected from its smooth, snapproof individual bar. Molded in gleaming, durable Lustron, it may be hung from any door or wall surface or on the inside of your wardrobe. A really practical and useful novelty.

on sale at
LANE CRAWFORD LTD.
Men's Wear Department
Wholesale: U. SPALINGER & CO., LTD.
York Building, Chater Road. Tel: 20774.

CHURCHILL SLATES LABOUR

"National Policy Is Bankrupt"

Morrison's Bitter Reply On Behalf Of Government

Mr. Winston Churchill, leader of the Opposition, today moved what is regarded as virtually a vote of censure on the Government. It was the official Conservative amendment to the address in reply to the King's speech, outlining the Government's forthcoming legislative programme.

The amendment accused the Government of partisan policies, lack of national leadership, administrative incompetence, and of giving no assurance of measures to meet the economic crisis and so relieve the "ever increasing hardships of the people."

Mr. Churchill began in an ironical vein. "Last week, the Minister for Economic Affairs, Sir Stafford Cripps, made an important and courageous speech in which he proclaimed the complete failure of the whole policy of State planning and management in industry in time of peace," Mr. Churchill declared.

"He revealed with more precision than any of his colleagues the depth of misfortune into which we have been led since the new Parliament was elected two and a quarter years ago upon a flood of high hopes and promises."

"Experiments" Mr. Churchill added: "He called for a spirit of unity from the whole nation in bearing new sacrifices so that he could continue with even greater vigour the experiments in Socialism which have already made what he described as our economic survival a matter of uncertainty."

"In the same week, the Prime Minister announced the Government's intention to nationalise the iron and steel industry as a contribution to our industrial recovery (ironical Opposition cheers) and his intention to establish what is virtually a single-Chamber Government as a stimulus to national unity."

Nationalisation, Mr. Churchill declared, had proved a failure. It had meant dearer food, dearer coal and soon it would mean dearer transport which would grievously weaken Britain's competitive power in foreign markets.

"Sir Stafford Cripps' speech, with its long series of damaging admissions was a confession of fundamental error," he added.

"Confession is good for the soul but after confession should come penance and not praying." Affirming his strong conviction that Sir Stafford Cripps was leading the country down the wrong road and that in a year or two the country would be worse off than now, Mr. Churchill said that he did not believe that the export trade could be founded upon a starved home market.

Fallacy The absence of a strong domestic consuming power was a fallacy condemned by all great economists of the past.

The State planners had broken the mangle and, until the country got a new one, the watch would not go.

"I am sure that if Parliament set the nation free it would be able to earn its own living in the world. This policy of equalising misery and organising scarcity instead of allowing diligence to produce abundance has only to be prolonged to kill this British island stone dead."

Answering criticism that the conservatives had no policy, Mr. Churchill said: "Our policy is an adequate basic standard and above that within just and well-known laws, let the best man win."

Praising the American decision to do away with control, Mr. Churchill said: "I feel fortified by what has happened in the United States. The sovereign remedy for Britain's present ills and deepening misfortunes was to set the people free."

Charging the Government with administrative incompetence, Mr. Churchill declared: "Burma has been cast away. India has been

flung into the first of a long series of sanguinary convulsions which I have, during the past 20 years, repeatedly predicted." Criticising the Government for prolonging Britain's stay in Palestine, Mr. Churchill said: "The Government have, at length, adopted a policy which I urged upon them in the summer of 1946 of laying down the Palestine mandate at the seat of the United Nations and giving a time limit for our evacuation of the country."

"It is a measure of their inadequacy and of their embarrassment in taking decisions and of the curious balance of forces in their Cabinet that more than a year and a half of expenses and waste of our limited military forces have been allowed to flow out since then."

"And yet they came to the conclusion which they should have come to with all that saving nearly 18 months ago."

Referring to the reduction in the British Home Fleet, Mr. Churchill said that, although there were more men in the Navy and more money was being spent on it than before the war, yet, owing to "incompetence and the lack of political grip," the Navy could man only a quarter of the ships which were on commission when war broke out.

With fewer men and less money, a perfectly adequate fleet could be maintained by any competent administration.

"Partisanship" Another indictment against the Government, he said, was its "reckless partisanship and inconsistency of that partisan spirit with appeals made for national unity and the Dunkirk spirit."

Mr. Churchill declared: "We consider that this Government, except in the field of foreign affairs, has forfeited all claims to be the faithful guardian of our national interests and that they are just playing a lowdown party game from start to finish." Nothing, said Mr. Churchill, proved this more plainly than the behaviour of the Prime Minister about the nationalisation of the steel industry and amending the Parliament Act of 1911 to curtail the powers of the House of Lords.

It was known, he said, that the extremists in the Cabinet were appeased for the postponement of steel nationalisation by a diminution of one year in the powers left to the Lords.

"On this petty and unworthy ground," the Prime Minister had opened a constitutional settlement which formed part of the constitution for 86 years.

"At this moment when frantic appeals are made to us for national unity for the sake of the economic survival of the country, this is base and shameful to the last degree."

"The fact that the Government now wish to shorten the term of the suspensory powers of the Second Chamber indicates that they fear they will be defeated at the general election."

"What they are trying to do is not to give effect to the will of the people but to carry through party legislation in respect of the will of the people."

"It is not democracy but authoritarianism."

Mr. Churchill concluded: "I am sure that this Parliament has exceeded its usefulness. The Ministers and their supporters may cling to office until the last drops of their self-respect are gone and the last remnant of our financial resources has been spent, but the longer they do the worse it will be for their reputations and for our unhappy country."

Mr. Herbert Morrison, Lord President of the Council, who followed described Mr. Churchill's speech as "dreadfully reactionary, far more fitting in parts for the latter part of the 19th century."

Of Mr. Churchill's references to export, Mr. Morrison said: "It is no good Mr. Churchill indulging in these platitudes and generalities."

"He has got to face the facts of life as they are before us at the present time and that, if I may say so, he was not doing." On the profit motive, he said: "Where did this system of free competition and unbridled flow of profit motives land us between the wars. It landed us with persistent depressions and crises."

An Opposition member:

"What have we got now?" Mr. Morrison: "We have not got a depression or mass unemployment" (Government cheers and Opposition laughter).

Mr. Morrison added: "Let it be understood that the leader of the Conservative Party stands for free competition, the free play of the profit motive, in fact, that he wants to return to the political and economic conditions between two wars and we shall be content."

Taunts Taunting Mr. Churchill that he would hear more of this speech before he was much older, Mr. Morrison said: "It will not do his political friends much good."

Mr. Churchill: "You ought to be pleased."

Mr. Morrison: "I hope you do not think I am complaining. On the contrary, you were useful to us in the general election (reference to Mr. Churchill's "Gestapo" speech) and you look like continuing to be useful." Mr. Morrison referred to the conversation that Mr. Churchill had with an American statesman before the end of the war in which Mr. Churchill was reported to have said that when the war ended, Britain would be bankrupt and the task of laying the grim financial facts before Parliament would make him the most unpopular man in England.

Mr. Morrison commented that, if Mr. Churchill said that was coming, who was to point the finger of scorn at Sir Stafford Cripps for painting a truthful picture of the situation? "The truth is that Mr. Churchill is the great champion of the cause of freedom when in the Opposition; he is not quite so keen about it when he is a Minister."

Replying to Mr. Churchill's reference on India, Burma and Palestine, Mr. Morrison said that when the Prime Minister announced that India had accepted Dominion status: "I was delighted that Mr. Churchill got up and expressed his pleasure, concurrence and support."

"It is untrue to say that the bloodbath was precipitated by the British Government," Mr. Morrison said.

India Mr. Churchill had said that the subcontinent of India "has been plunged into the first of a

long series of sanguinary convulsions which during the past 20 years, I have repeatedly predicted would follow our departure."

Mr. Churchill: "At least half a million Indians have already perished at each others hands, by violent means and in the cruellest way."

"The Secretary of State for Burma, Lord Listowel, spoke of the butchery in India as a trifle as compared to what any other course would have entailed."

"The slaughter of 500,000 human beings and misery to so many millions more is not an event which even the most callous and brutal would have described as a trifle."

"It is not a trifle; it is a horror."

"It should carry grief and heartburning to all concerned."

Mr. Churchill added: "Seven or eight millions are homeless fugitives, the result of racial hatred and the dynastic feuds which we had held in suspense under the Pax Britannica. They are now in full and devastating career."

Mr. Morrison said that, after referring to Britain getting out of India too soon and casting Burma away, it was not logical for Mr. Churchill to say: "Why didn't you get out of Palestine before?"

Mr. Churchill: "Palestine is a mandated area and as Mr. Morrison and his colleagues had broken their pledges to the Zionists, there was no moral reason why we should not, and every practical reason why we should lay the mandate back to the United Nations Organisation."

Mr. Morrison retorted: "That won't do either because when the Foreign Secretary came to a provisional agreement with Egypt, Mr. Churchill strongly condemned him with the allegation that we were skedaddling out of Egypt, Egypt was not even a mandated territory."

"Certainly there was a treaty. The fact is that on this matter, Mr. Churchill is living in the past age and has got to face the fact that in international affairs democracy is marching on."

Mr. Morrison said: "If we had stayed in India and insisted upon the British Crown remaining, there would have been trouble."

"There would have been violence and bloodshed in which our own troops and nationals might have been involved. The promise to India has been made for many years past that she should move towards Dominion status and selfgovernment."

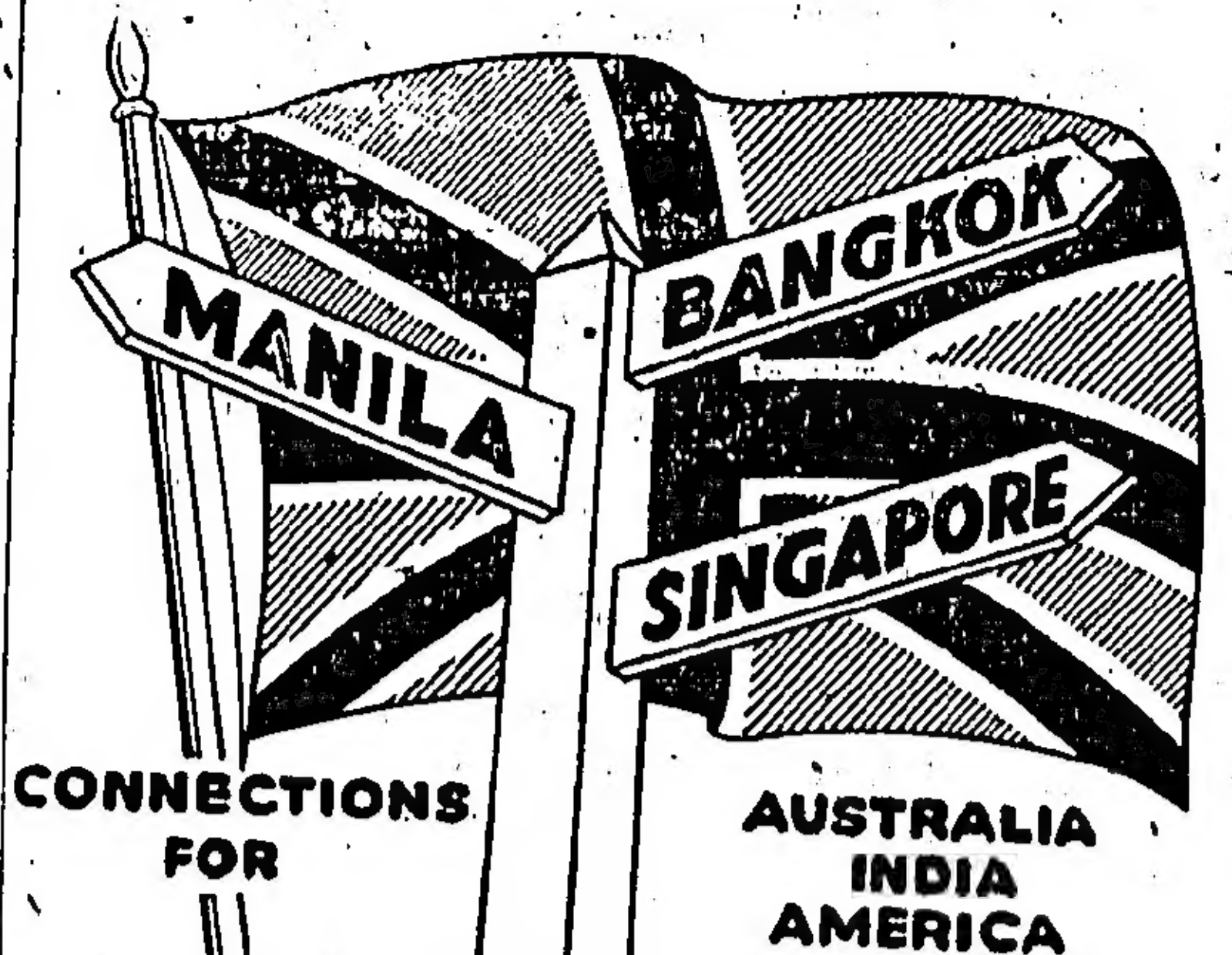
"It was Mr. Churchill who authorised Sir Stafford Cripps to go to India and negotiate on some such basis, if not, indeed, a more advanced basis than that."

The Lords Denying that a "nasty, horrible and unclean deal" has been done in the Cabinet about the House of Lords and nationalising the iron and steel industry, Mr. Morrison disclosed that the Government had considered putting the bill curtailing the powers of the Peers into last year's Parliamentary programme.

Mr. Morrison said that if the Government did nothing about the House of Lords, it ran a material risk in the remaining years of this Parliament that the Lords might amend important measures passed by the Commons in ways not acceptable to the Government.

In conclusion Mr. Morrison hoped that the House of Lords would allow the amending bill to go through in one session.

After further discussions by backbenchers, the debate was adjourned until tomorrow.—*Reuter.*



CHARTER TRIPS
TO ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD

Passenger & Freight Booking Agents
(P. J. LOBO & CO., LTD.)
4 Chater Road. Tel. 31162 & 31400
Kowloon Office: Tel. 56260

Tathay Pacific



Daily Service to SHANGHAI
by DC-4 Skymasters
FARE \$380.
FREE BAGGAGE
66 lbs.

China National Aviation Corp.

Reach CALIFORNIA
refreshed
and relaxed...

the Sleeperette way

...by Clipper

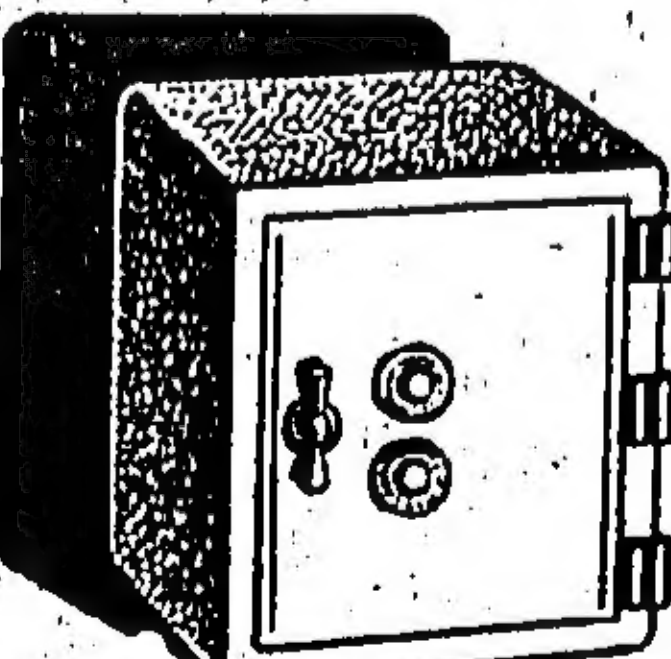
Where the swift Clippers fly, comfort and fair weather go together. For you enjoy the luxury of a *Sleeperette* chair-lounge as you travel the sunny mid-Pacific.

The big, 4-engine Clippers fly on high speed schedules to San Francisco or Los Angeles, saving hours of travel time. You can go via Manila and Guam (2 flights weekly) or Shanghai and Tokyo (weekly). Either way, you have several hours at Honolulu, or a longer stop can be arranged. See your Travel Agent or China National Aviation Corp.

Hong Kong Office, Gloucester Hotel • Telephones 31166-31199

*U.S.A. Patent applied for

PAN AMERICAN
WORLD AIRWAYS



For Your Cash At Home And In Your Office.

BUT when you travel, the safe way to carry your funds is in

AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVELERS CHEQUES

On sale at
THE AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., INC., 7 Des Voeux Rd., C.
THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORP., and
THE CHASE BANK.

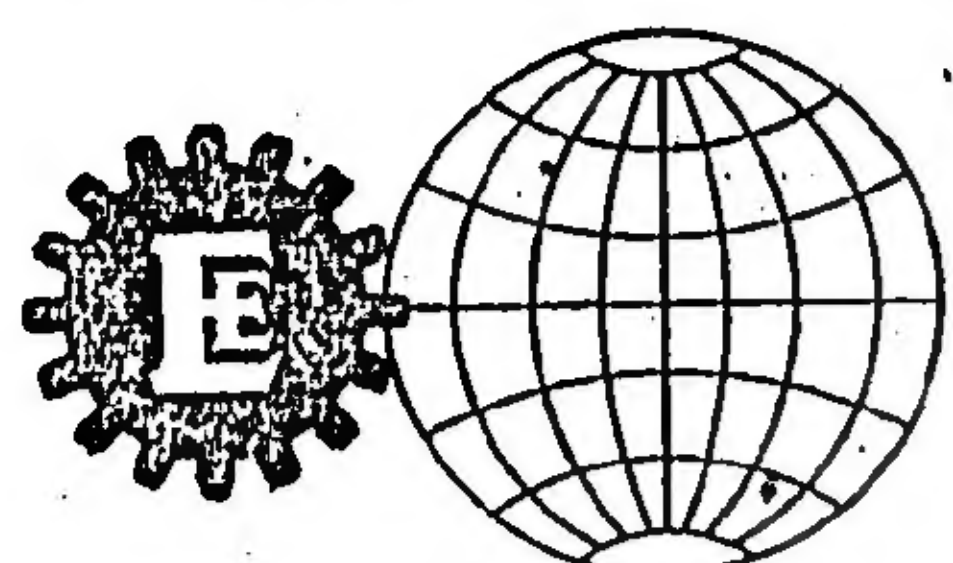
Dine at ---
COCK & PULLET RESTAURANT

• QUALITY FOODS!
• FINEST DRINKS!
• BETTER SERVICE!

DINNER DANCE NIGHTLY

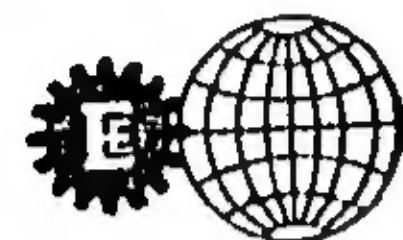
with
CHARMING MUSIC
MODERN DINING HALL—FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE
7-9 DUDDELL STREET. PHONE: 21232

A POWER BEHIND BRITAIN'S DRIVE



THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC COMPANY

Generating Plant, Steam, Water or Oil Power, Sub-stations and Converter Plant, Transmission Systems, Switchgear and Control, Electric Traction and Transport, Industrial Electrification, Electrical Equipment for Marine Purposes, Domestic and Allied Appliances, Aircraft Electrical Equipment.



The English Electric Company Ltd, Works at: Stafford, Preston, Rugby, Bradford, Liverpool.

Sole Agents:

JARDINE ENGINEERING CORPORATION LTD.

14-16 PEDDER STREET, HONG KONG.
Telephone 30311



an exclusive, new
feature in the great new
range of Philips Radioplayers.

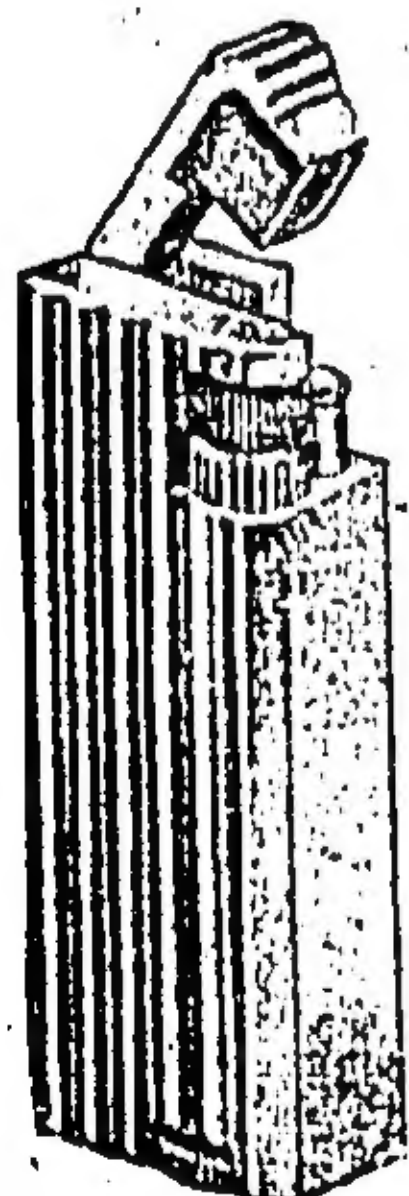
PHILIPS
NEW Radioplayers

TRADE IN YOUR OLD RADIO IN PART
PAYMENT FOR THE LATEST PHILIPS.

SERVICE—SALES—DISTRIBUTION
CENTRAL RADIO & ELECTRIC CO.

60 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Telephone 59514.



BENLOW GOLMET

THE LIGHTER THAT
NEVER FAILS!

NEW SHIPMENT JUST
ARRIVED! NOW OBTAIN-
ABLE IN ALL GOLD AND
NEW ATTRACTIVE COLOUR
COMBINATIONS!

AT THE FOLLOWING
AUTHORIZED DEALERS:

THE WING ON CO., LTD.—Des Voeux Road.
THE SINCERE CO., LTD.—Des Voeux Road
THE CHINA EMPORIUM, LTD.—Queen's Road
THE SHUI HING COMPANY—Des Voeux Road
WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.—Des Voeux Rd.
TABAGUERIA FILIPINA—225 Des Voeux Rd.
WAI KEE JEWELLERY—Hongkong Hotel Bldg.
THE DRAGON SEED CO.—37 Queen's Road
THE DRAGON LIGHT CO.—37 Queen's Road
KEENSON COMPANY—China Bldg., Queen's Rd.
YEE HING COMPANY—62 Des Voeux Road
INDIA EMPORIUM—12A Queen's Road
CHEONG HING STORE—53 Nathan Road
INDIAN BAZAAR—55 Nathan Road

ENGINEERING PAGE

Scientific Research Institute

Because a British colonel, who is also in the metal industry, visited the United States, Britain now has a new centre of natural scientific research which provides a much-missed link in the chain between fundamental research and commerce.

An Edwardian mansion, set in the heart of Buckinghamshire countryside not far from the village church that inspired Gray's "Elegy," has been transformed into the home of the most modern laboratory equipment and the workplace of a brilliant team of 40 natural scientists.

This is the Fulmer Research Institute, a non-profit organization established to give industrial firms wider opportunities of using the advances to be made in natural science.

It is to be the first British centre for sponsored research on the lines of Battelle and Mellon Institutes in the United States, providing industrial and public organizations with the opportunity to have big problems tackled on their behalf, the results of the work remaining the property of the sponsors.

It will supplement the work of universities, government research centres, and the laboratories of private firms.

Founder of the Fulmer Research Institute at Stoke Poges is Col. W. C. Devereux, well-known in Britain as a light metal industrialist.

"When I had the opportunity of visiting the States, I made a particular study of the system of sponsored research in operation there," Colonel Devereux declared. "I found in it what seemed to be an important development which we had passed by completely in this country. I resolved to make every effort to introduce it in this country as soon as the opportunity occurred."

Dr. Gross

Holding the post of Principal Scientist in Dr. P. Gross, former Viennese theoretical and physical chemist who was dismissed from his post at Vienna University by the Nazis in 1938.

Dr. Gross held the highest academic distinction possible from an Austrian university. After leaving Austria he went to Istanbul and thence to Bristol University, England. He has published about 40 original scientific papers and the importance of his academic work is attested by the financing of many of his researches by such organizations as the Rockefeller Foundation and the Van Hout Foundation, Amsterdam.

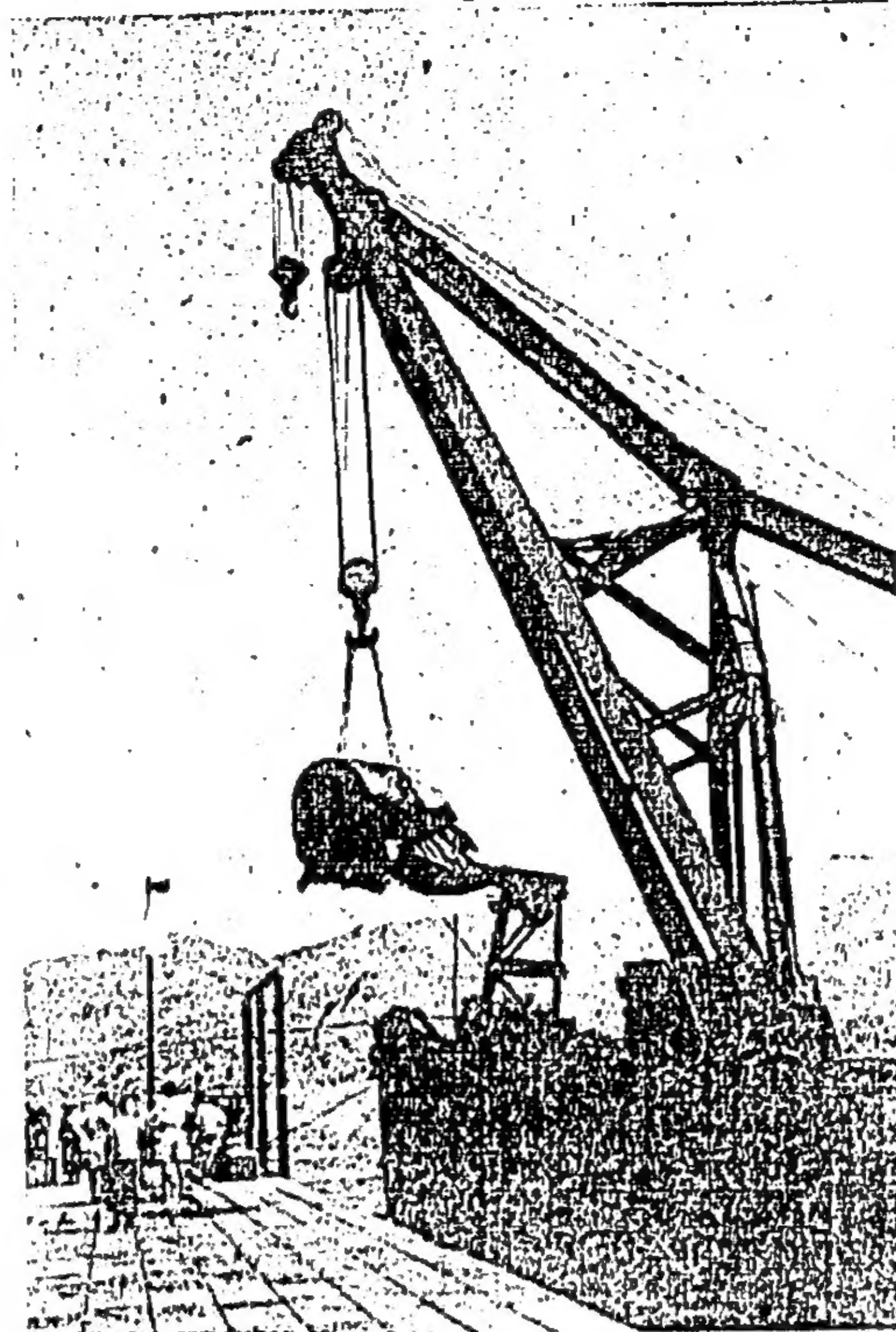
When the Fulmer Research Institute was opened officially by Sir Stafford Cripps, then President of the Board of Trade, there was a garden-party air about things. Or, to be precise, about the mellow red-brick mansion with its leaded windows, its creepers climbing up to peer at the metallograph (a polarized light metal-examining microscope on the ground floor) and its stately flagged terrace, outside the physics laboratory; the smooth green lawn, enclosed by neat green hedges, outside the workshops; the rose garden with its rustic arches; the aluminium marquee tent set on the lawn to shelter the tea and ice-creams in case it rained, and the gilded chairs set in 12 rows in the open for the guests to sit on while they listened to the speeches.

Sir Stafford Cripps spoke of gaps in the British research system which tend to delay the application of new discoveries to production processes "often for years and decades," and pointed out how "fortunate this is in view of Britain's production and export needs. He stated a hope the Fulmer Institute would be the prototype of several new organizations which would fill the gaps.

Economy

"There is one other aspect of the Institute I should like to mention. It will economize in scientific effort. Today we are woefully short of a first-class research staff. We haven't nearly enough to do all the jobs we should be doing. The Institute will enable the facilities to be

New Turbo-Generator For Kowloon



As reported on this page last week, the major shipment of parts for a new 20,000 kilowatt turbo-generator for the 110k V. plant of China Light & Power recently arrived in the Colony from the United Kingdom. This picture shows the 38-ton generator, stator being landed at the wharf with the aid of the naval floating crane. (Photo by L. Kadoorie).

MASS PRODUCTION OF PRE-FABS

(By F. C. Othman)

The United States Steel Co., has a subsidiary which is doing a land-office business in pre-fabricated houses, which it turns out something like automobiles, delivers to the customer's lot, and erects in a twinkling.

The firm is erecting a number of these houses on the outskirts of Washington, and handsome they are, too. The model house, with the modern furniture lent for the occasion by a local store, I examined carefully. I even clomped down into the cellar and there—to my amazement—was a big wooden beam holding up the floor.

"Yes," confessed the United States Steel Co. man, hanging his head. "Wood. We just can't get the steel."

He said maybe I also noticed the wooden stairs I descended. Purely temporary. As soon as the United States Steel Co. can get some steel it will replace those steps with metal ones. The corporation is asking its customers please, to be patient.

And when the biggest steel company in the world can't get steel to put on its own houses, you can be sure things are difficult all over in the building trades.

Inquiry

Senators Joseph R. McCarthy and John J. Sparkman along with Rep. Ralph H. Gamble, cut short their summer vacations to open an inquiry into the housing shortage.

At their first session they called in a dozen officials representing as many agencies having to do with houses, to find out what the Government can

available for a great number of firms which if they tried to provide them themselves individually would need a vastly greater staff—and that—staff doesn't exist in this country to day.

"I hope therefore the Fulmer Research Institute will meet with every success and will by its success and growth justify and reward its founders. I hope, too, it may be the forerunner of other institutions on similar lines."

The Institute already has started work on more problems, one of which is directed towards the production of purest aluminium from very impure materials without involving any great increase in cost.

do. This session was as surprising, almost, as the wooden beams in the steel company's house.

Senator McCarthy asked: Why can't the Government get together with itself on what a house is worth?

It turned out that the appraiser of the Federal Housing Agency takes a look at a small house and says it is worth \$7,500. Then the G.I. buyer goes to the Veterans Administration Loan Division. It sends out another appraiser, who says the same house is worth \$10,000.

Confusing

This, said McCarthy, is confusing. How come? Well, said Raymond Foley, Administrator of Federal Housing Agency, the bureau valued a house at its long-term worth, while the Veterans' appraisers figured on what it would cost to rebuild if it burned down. Very simple, he said. Long-term values v. present day costs.

This didn't sound simple to the Senator. He said the officials ought to agree on what a house is worth and not draw veterans into their arguments. Officials also agreed that what this country needs most are old-fashioned nails to drive into wooden planks.—United Press.

Plumbing Fixtures

Plumbing fixtures and supplies can now be shipped promptly from the United States to Hong Kong, according to an announcement by George Lin & Co. These are all of the latest type and range from shower heads with and without volume control and Elwyn, Mardale and Santercet lavatories with pop-up drains.

In a gliding competition at Wichita Falls, Texas, Charles Wingfield, of Shrewsbury, a member of Britain's team, set up a new long distance record. He flew 215 miles (344 km), a considerable improvement on the former record of 147 miles.

British Radio Valves

The stands of the British valve manufacturers at Radclyffe were, of particular interest this year. Their exhibits demonstrate that, in this too, the industry is well ahead in the practical application of its technical research achievements.

One industrial valve, claimed by its makers to be the "valve of the future," incorporates important constructional changes. Another new valve by the same firm, shown for the first time, is a miniature valve which gives a performance similar to that of its full-sized counterparts. These miniature valves were developed for the "walkie talkie" sets used by Commandos when raiding enemy camps during the recent war.

Silica Envelope

An outstanding advance demonstrated by another leading firm of valve manufacturers is the silica envelope. The advantage over the standard glass type is that the valve can be small physically but "large" electrically. Furthermore, the high melting point obviates the need for forced air cooling.

Such exhibits show the long path which the British radio valve has travelled since it was designed purely for broadcast receivers and transmitters. For instance, one can turn from a tiny valve no bigger than the tip of a little finger to a big valve which drives an engine that tells the farmer when his wheat is dry enough to cut.

Another valve has been attracting the amateur and professional photographer because it produces a flash of one millionth of a second and lasts virtually for ever—a boon to the press photographer who has hitherto had to carry a load of flash bulbs.

Heavy Demand

The overseas demand for industrial valves such as these is understandably very heavy. This firm, for instance, is sending 70 to 80 per cent of some of its products abroad. To cope with these expanded overseas sales, the organisation has evolved a fine technique in marketing. It has also established a technical service which places at the customer's disposal the full resources of its laboratories and the experience of its engineers.

British makers of domestic radios pride themselves on their weighty contribution to the industry's export drive but the valve manufacturers are also playing a full part. And they are confident that the constant advances in development and application of the industrial valve, backed by the reputation for reliability and service, will ensure this British industry of constant world sales long after the present "seller's market" has disappeared.

Hong Kong Burglar Alarm

The simplest things are often the most effective, and that would appear to be true of a new burglar-alarm switch which has been invented by a 60-year old Hong Kong Chinese.

In appearance, it is a small cylinder about half the length of the average lipstick case and about one and a half times the diameter. This makes it easy to install in a hole drilled in the upper part of a door or window jamb. It fits flush into the hole, with only a small spring-loaded button protruding when the door is opened.

Two small wires lead inside the door or window to a bell, electric light or other warning device. With the door shut, pressure on the button disconnects the current. When the door is opened, however, the connection is made and the alarm automatically raised.

An intermediate switch between alarm-button and the bell or light will enable the alarm to be disconnected at will.

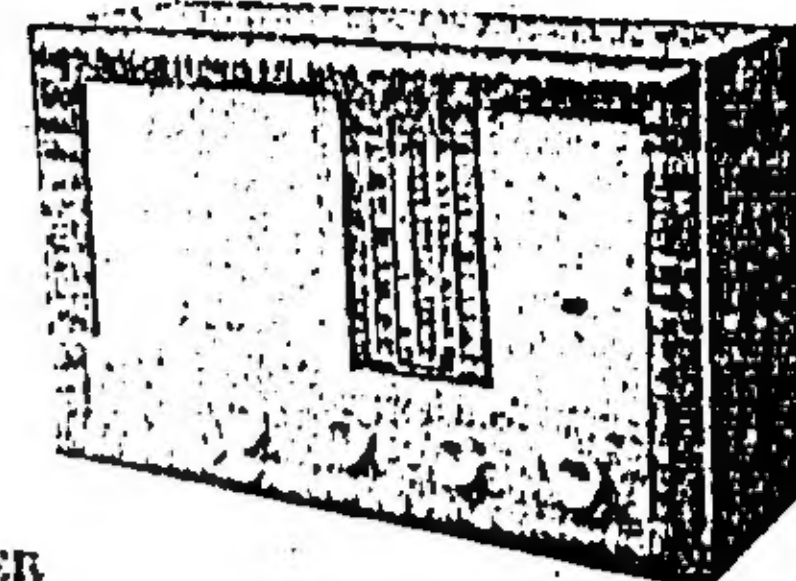
Retailing at the remarkably low price of \$3, the alarm switch is manufactured by the Kwong Ah Industrial Co., whose sole agents are the Golden Key Advertising & Decorating Co., in the Pedder building.

NEW ARRIVALS

Farnsworth

MODEL
GT-569-WAZ
6-TUBE

BAND SPREAD
BAND-O-LITE DIAL
UNIVERSAL TRANSFORMER



ALL-WAVE RECEIVERS

Thoroughly engineered to provide lasting satisfaction, this advanced receiver offers the exclusive new Farnsworth Band-O-Lite tuning dial. Taking all the guesswork out of station determination, the Band-O-Lite Dial completely illuminates the respective wave band selected, enabling the operator to arrive at the definite frequency shown at the intersection of the lighted band indicator and the station selector. Five wave bands including standard, tropical and short wave reception. Band spread. Cabinet styling has been patterned to complement the advanced chassis design. Top and sides are of genuine selected walnut veneers while the balance of the cabinet has been carefully finished to simulate native striped walnut and expressive blond burl. This instrument incorporates a phono-jack for plug-in phonograph operation.

\$450.00

THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS.

Something New To Hong Kong!

Automatic

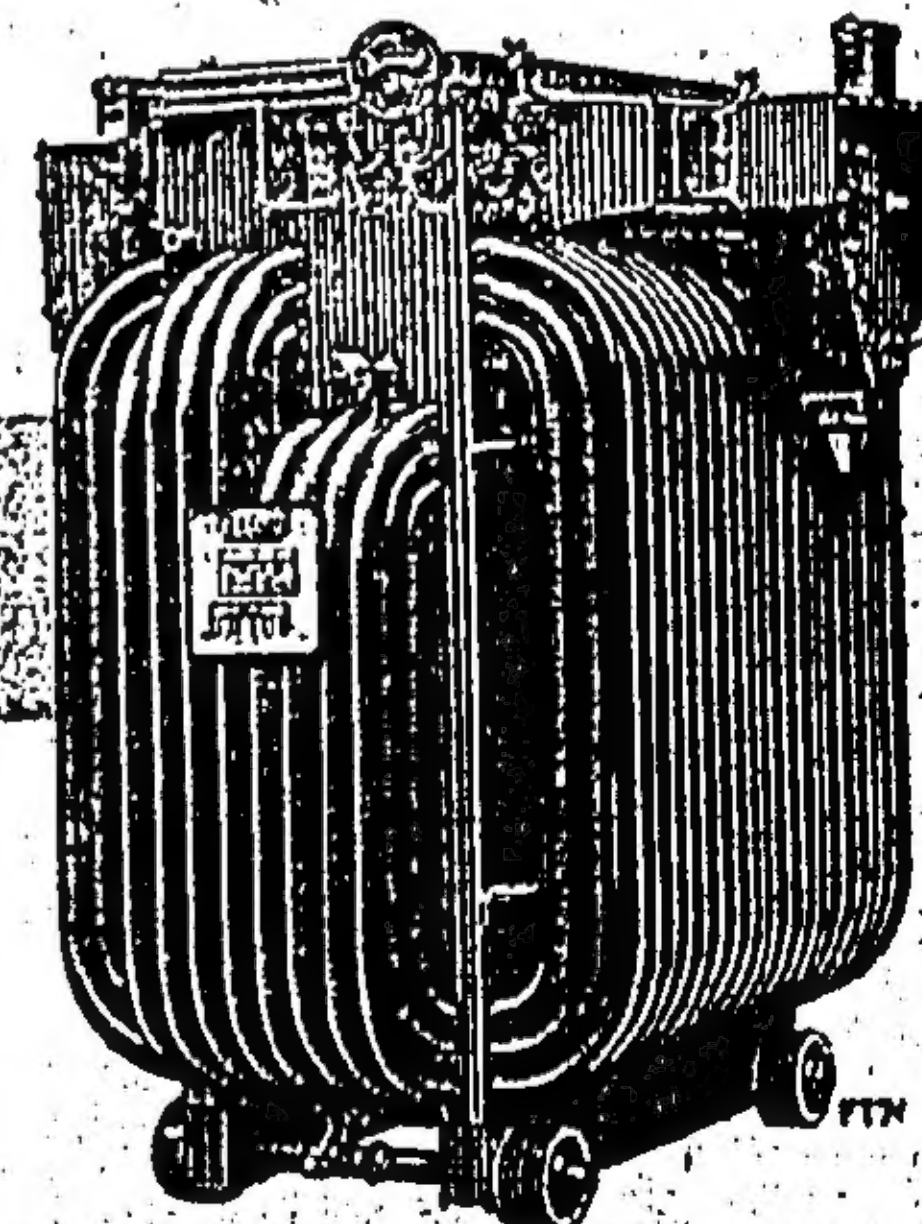
BURGLAR-ALARM SWITCH

A new device that can be installed readily by anyone and which raises the alarm automatically if burglars attempt to break into the home, shop, factory or warehouse. It is the best Burglar-proof Alarm at the lowest cost—\$5 each.

Available at the Sole Agents

GOLDEN KEY ADVERTISING & DECORATION CO.
Pedder Bldg. 4th Flr. Tels. 28040-24202.

For your new Transformer



Specify

Ferranti

GILMAN & COMPANY, LTD.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
Telephone 31146

Announcement

We take pleasure in announcing
the appointment of

DAVIE, BOAG & CO., LTD.

CHARTERED BANK BUILDING

as sole distributors in HONGKONG and SOUTH
CHINA for all the products of our company.

S. C. JOHNSON & SON, LTD.

Makers of JOHNSON'S Wax Polishes
(World's largest manufacturers of Polishes)

PLUMBING FIXTURES & SUPPLIES

DRAINS, FAUCETS, FILLERS SHOWERS,
SHOWER-HEADS, SUPPLY-PIPES,
TRAPS-BATH, TRAPS-LAVATORY & SINK,
VALUES, BATH & LAVATORY FITTINGS.

EVERYTHING IN THE PLUMBING LINE

Ready for Immediate Shipment.

司公康永

GEORGE LIN & COMPANY

202 BANK OF EAST ASIA BLDG. TEL. 24408-22651

Exclusive Representative For

FRAZAR & COMPANY, NEW YORK.

A.P.B.

First Appearance in Hong Kong!

"VIKON" ALUMINUM TILES

for BATHROOM, KITCHEN, BASEMENT, etc.
4 1/2" x 4 1/2" in many Beautiful colours
— just arrived

Luxurious 5 1/2" Recess BATH TUBS
Cast Iron, American made, Latest style
— limited supply on

"AQUELLA"

The ONLY successful waterproofing —
dampproofing material
in 2 types:
NO. 1 for INTERIOR uses
NO. 2 for EXTERIOR uses

LUMBER—Douglas Fir

Sizes: 3" x 6" to 12" x 12" and
12" x 12" to 24" x 24"
lengths: 10' to 40'

Telephone 31550 for our representative

UNION INVESTMENT CO., LTD.

Room 94, Stock Exchange Building.

ENGINEERING PAGE: Continued from Page Eight



A Little Inside History

By P. T. Holligan
(Glacier Metals)

"The Engineering and Marine
Exhibition opened at Olympia
on Thursday, August 28th,
1947. I will try and unfold the
printable part of the tale that
lies behind this simple state-
ment."

On the previous Monday we
saw "the Stand" for the first
time—an austere mathematical
square, 10ft. by 10ft., with
quantities arranged super struc-
tures rising above it. Around
us was Bedlam. Carpenters,
painters, electricians, millwrights
all in a fury of apparently
meaningless activity. It seemed
impossible that order could
emerge from such chaos in three
days.

As we unpacked, wrapped
brushes rolled beneath our feet,
submarine bearings tripped us
up, copper-lead bearings gleamed
in the sun.

The place looked like an iron-
monger's shop. We laid them all
out on the shelves and platforms
of the stand. We didn't like it.
We took half of them away, and
surveying the result, regretted
our lack of artistic taste and
knowledge of window dressing.

But the exhibits were a mere
detail. What about lights? Were
there enough? No. Could we get
more fitted in, time? No. What
about the screen to close the
stand at night? When we left on
the Wednesday night, it still
wasn't there—only a promise by
the contractors to get it up be-
fore the morning. On the Thurs-
day, the great opening day—it
was there all right, securely
pinned, but WHERE WERE
THE KEYS?

There we were, locked out.
All the other stands open and
adorned with immaculate re-
presentatives (apais to you).
Frenzied searches for the key
failed to produce it. But five
minutes before zero hour we
found a carpenter, who "opened"
the stand with a hammer and
chisel, and at 11 a.m. we stood
by, cool and calm, to receive the
expected flood of admiring
visitors.

THIMBLE-CUTTER

Among the many items of
equipment used by Britain's
Post Office is a thimble-cutter,
designed to help teleprinter
operators to affix the message
tape to the telegraph form and
to cut the tape at the end of the
line.

The constant adhesion and
straight severance of the tape
which result from the use of
the thimble contribute to the
neatness of the telegraph form.
The thimble is worn on the in-
dex finger of the left hand, and
all new teleprinter operators
are given training in its use.

The Photographic Plate Is The

World's Smallest Laboratory

Disintegration Of Atoms Studied

The photographic plate is
today the smallest laboratory in
the world. Its height from
floor to roof—the thickness of
the sensitive layer—may be no
more than one fifth of a millime-
tre, and floor space is that of
the area of the plate.

But within this miniature
laboratory, many of the most
interesting and important of
atomic disintegrations are now
being produced and recorded.
There could be no greater con-
trast to, shall we say, the Han-
ford Atomic Energy Plant or
to the giant cyclotrons which
nuclear physicists use to pro-
duce fast-moving bullets with
which to attack the atom.

The idea that the Photographic
plate can be used as a laboratory
in itself, and not merely as a
recording instrument, is one not
at first easy to grasp. Never-
theless, the atomic disintegra-
tions photographed are large
produced outside the plate and
merely recorded on it; they are
being produced from among the
atoms contained in the sensitive
layer of the plate itself.

Simple Basis

The basic idea is simple. If the
atom disintegrates within the
plate, it will produce a frag-
ment from its splitting a num-
ber of electrically charged
particles, which will scatter at
varying speeds from the place
where, an instant before, the
atom was located. Each frag-
ment will have the same effect
on the sensitive layer of plate
as would an exposure to the
light.

The tracks of all the elec-
trically-charged particles origina-
ting within the plate are thus
automatically preserved until
such time as the plate is develop-
ed. They then appear as so
many trails of metallic silver,
which can either be viewed
directly beneath the microscope,
or projected on to a screen and
there photographed. Or again,
they can be photographed in a
normal way through the
microscope.

One Advantage

One advantage of the method
is that a large number of disin-
tegrations can be produced with-
in a single plate, merely by
leaving it in a suitable position
for disintegrations to take place,
when, everything which may
happen within the plate will be
recorded.

The scientist mainly respon-
sible for the precision and
versatility which this method
now possesses is Dr. C. F.
Powell, of the H. H. Wills
Laboratory of the University of
Bristol, England. He has been
working on it for about ten
years.

With him is Dr. G.P.S.
Ochialini who, in 1934 in the
Cavendish Laboratory, Cam-
bridge, was responsible with
Professor P.M.S. Blackett for
pioneer work on the positive
electron. Credit for this latter
discovery has rightly been given
to Dr. Carl Anderson of
Pasadena.

Ochialini

But it is worth remembering
that Ochialini, whose name is
now coming into the news again,
was a member of the British
research team which, but for a
few weeks of priority, would
have been first with this great
discovery. Dr. Ochialini has
worked in the interval in both
Italy and Brazil. Finally, to
these two scientists must be
added the name of the Ilford
Company, which has produced
the special plates they use.

One can outline their main
experiment by saying that Dr.
Powell and Dr. Ochialini have
been able to obtain automatic
records of the estimated total of
3,000 individual disintegrations
merely by exposing a set of these
special plates for a few weeks
to cosmic radiation at the Pic-
du Midi Observatory high in the
Pyrenees. Not all these have
been fully worked out yet,
though a number of quite
spectacular observations have
been made.

A silver atom, for example,
has been observed to be shat-
tered into at least ten or twelve
different fragments—probably

the most extreme and drastic
example of disintegration which
has yet been observed.

"Mesons"

And among other new types
of disintegration, five examples
have been found which are
attributed to the impact of
"mesons," a relatively "new"
type of particle, which is believed
to play an essential part in hold-
ing the nucleus of the atom to-
gether. In theory, it should be
possible to release this in the
laboratory when equipment of
sufficiently high electrical energy
is available.

Meantime, cosmic radiation,
which beats down regularly on
the earth from the outer space,
provides the most violent type
of bombardment to which the
nucleus of any atom can be
exposed.

And the ease with which the
new photographic emulsion
technique is enabling large
numbers of such disintegrations
to be conveniently studied—in-
effect giving a rapid preview of
some of the more startling kinds
of disintegration which will be
obtained when laboratory equip-
ment, for the acceleration of
bombarding particles to still
higher energies, is available.

Britain's Watch Industry

A striking feature of the Brit-
ish post-war industrial scene
has been the attempt to re-es-
tablish the country's clock and
watch industry and to restore it
to the leading position it held in
the nineteenth century.

Such a policy requires more
than extensive and specialised
plant. It demands a supply of
first-class technicians trained in
night engineering to a higher
degree of precision than is re-
quired in any other branch.

Some years before the war,
S. Smith & Sons (Eng.) Ltd.,
founded a school in Bishop's
Cleeve, Cheltenham, to provide
training for designers, instru-
ment, clock and watch engineers,
and highly specialised craftsmen,
such as press toolmakers and in-
strument makers.

The school is now turning out
badly-needed practical tech-
nicians of all kinds, versed in
the necessary theory and ex-
perience for the mass production
of watches and fine instruments.

Johnson's Famous Waxes

"The world's largest-selling
polish" is the proud claim of S.
C. Johnson & Son, Inc., in
Australia, England, France, Can-
ada and the United States there
are factories as well as agencies
to maintain this leadership.

Johnson's agree that cheaper
polishes can be purchased. At
the same time, they maintain no
more economical polish has yet
been made, nor a better.

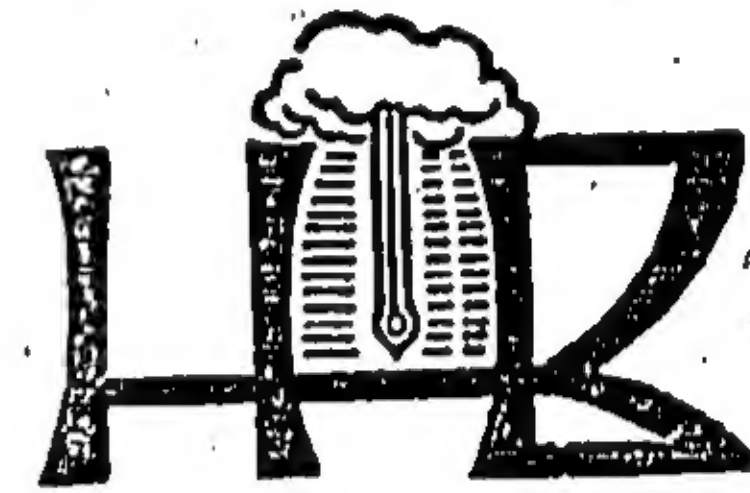
Johnson's famous range in-
cludes prepared wax for polish-
ing floors, furniture and wood-
work; powdered wax for dance
floors; "Blum" for the removal
of all minor blemishes; self-
polishing "Glo-coat" for lines,
tiles, rubber floors, etc.; and
"Carmu" for car cleaning and
polishing.

All Johnson products bear the
"Tested and Approved" seal of
the "Good Housekeeping
Bureau."

Motor or Engineering... No. 220
Among the smallest power sources
ever made are the "Electro-
tor" electric motors being made by
Rev Motors Ltd., Knowsley House,
Bolton. The smallest model is less
than 3/4 in. in length and diameter,
yet runs at 7000 rpm on 1 1/2 volts.
Larger models are suitable for
such purposes as operating wind-
screen wipers, a 4-volt model of
3/4 in. diameter and 7/16th in.
length, running at 5000 rpm and
developing a torque of 0.022 lb/in.



Hercules, that mighty hero of ancient Rome,
was brought up on one of the earliest forms of
beer—and if later the Romans drank more than
was good for them, it was because they turned
from the good malt drink of their fathers to the
strange wines of the Orient.



**GIVES YOU HEALTH
AND STRENGTH**

THE HONGKONG BREWERY & DISTILLERY, LTD.

*From Sydney
to Hong Kong*

**MYNOR PTY. LTD.
OF AUSTRALIA**

proudly introduce

MYNOR FRUIT CUP



THE NAME OF MYNOR has long been
famous in Australia for the purity and delicious
taste of Mynor fruit juice drinks. Carefully selected
fruits from sunny Australian orchards are blended,
manufactured and bottled under the most hygienic
conditions. The wonderful taste and valuable
vitamins of oranges, lemons, pineapples and passion-
fruit are retained in Mynor Fruit Cup for the com-
plete enjoyment of both grown-ups and children.

• MYNOR FRUIT CUP makes the ideal base for
cocktails and long drinks.

OBTAINABLE FROM ALL LEADING

Distributors for Hong Kong
and Southern China:
THE SAIYI FARM ICE & COLD
STORAGE CO. LTD.

ONE OF THE MOST ATTRACTIVE SWISS WATCHES OF TO-DAY!



A perfect time keeper.
Most attractive in appearance.
The champion of the Basle Exhibition.

- The most fascinating gift for ladies.
- A most useful present for men.

Inspect one of these very modern watches today:
at all first class jewellers.

Sole Agents:

RELIANCE TRADING COMPANY.

David House
Tel. 25240

A.P.B.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Arriving from EUROPE via Ports
 "GEORGES M. EMBIRICOS" on/or about 8th November
 "ANDRE LEBON" Beginning January
 "CHR. SASS" Beginning January

Sailing for TUNIS MARSEILLES
 CASABLANCA, HAVRE, and ROTTERDAM
 "GEORGES M. EMBIRICOS" 2nd Half November

Sailing to EUROPE via Ports
 "ANDRE LEBON" Middle January

ARRIVING FROM HAIPHONG
 S.S. "YERBIN" on/or about 1st November

For Passage and Freight apply to
CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
 Queen's Building. Tel. 20651 (three lines).

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

1, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL
 Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.
 SAILINGS TO

"SHENGKING" Shanghai 4 p.m. 30th Oct.
 "FOYANG" Singapore, Batavia, Sourabaya & Macassar 4 p.m. 30th Oct.
 "NEWCHIVANG" Shanghai D.L. 31st Oct.
 "ANHUI" Amoy, Swatow, Saigon, Singapore & Penang 10 a.m. 31st Oct.

"FENGTIEN" Kure/Kobe noon 1st Nov.
 "TSINAN" Swatow 3 p.m. 2nd Nov.
 "FOOCHOW" Shanghai 4 p.m. 2nd Nov.
 "YOKOHAMA" Singapore & Penang 10 a.m. 4th Nov.
 "SHANTUNG" Haiphong, Pakhoi, Hoihow, & Team Kong 10 a.m. 6th Nov.
 "HANYANG" Amoy, Fouchow, Shanghai & Tientsin 6 p.m. 8th Nov.
 "SHENGKING" Shanghai 4 p.m. 8th Nov.
 Sails from Custodian Wharf

ARRIVALS FROM
 "YOKOHAMA" Singapore/Hoihow 31st Oct.
 "FOOCHOW" Singapore 31st Oct.
 "TSINAN" Tientsin a.m. 1st Nov.
 "HANYANG" & Keelung 2nd Nov.
 "SHANTUNG" Haiphong, Pakhoi, Hoihow & Team Kong p.m. 3rd Nov.
 "NINGHAI" Kobe 6th Nov.

CANTON RIVER LINE
 "FATSHAN" Arrives 8 a.m. 31st Oct.
 Sails 10 a.m. 2nd Nov.
 "WUSUEH" Sails 8 a.m. 31st Oct.
 Arrives 7 a.m. 2nd Nov.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE
 U.K. SERVICE
 Arrivals from
 "ANTIOCHUS" U.K. via Straits 2nd Nov.
 "DIOMED" U.K. via Straits 9th Nov.
 "STENTOR" U.K. via Straits 13th Nov.

Sailings to
 "EURYBATES" Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, Liverpool and Glasgow via Port Said 20th Nov.
 "EURYPYLUS" Liverpool via Port Said late Nov.

NEW YORK SERVICE
 Arrivals from
 "EURYBATES" U.S.A. via Manila & Shanghai 14th Nov.
 Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

Arrivals from
 "YUNNAN" Australia 6th Nov.

Sailings to
 "YUNNAN" Sydney & Melbourne 13th Nov.
 Accepts cargo to N. Z. and Fiji Islands ports on through B/L

ALL The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.
BOOKING AGENTS for B.O.A.C.
 For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.

MAERSK LINE

A. P. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.
 Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York
 General Agents.

MONTHLY SAILING TO NEW YORK,
 ATLANTIC PORTS, SAN FRANCISCO,
 LOS ANGELES and PANAMA

M.S. "GRETE MAERSK" Nov. 13
 M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" Nov. 25
 M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" Dec. 12
 M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" Dec. 31
 M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" Jan. 3

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk
ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND U.S. PORTS

ACCEPTING CARGO FOR MANILA
 M.S. "OLUF MAERSK" Nov. 15
 M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" Nov. 25
 M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" Dec. 12
 M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" Dec. 31
 M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" Jan. 3

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:
 Agents **JEBSEN & CO.** Pedder Building, Tel. Nos. 20651, 20652

Post Office

MAIL NOTICE

Outward Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 30 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail close before 10 a.m. Registered and Parcel will close at 9 p.m. on previous day.

THURSDAY, OCT. 30

Closing Times By Air

Airmail for Shanghai, (Reg.) 9 a.m.
 Airmail for Canton, (Reg.) 9 a.m.
 (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.
 Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 9 a.m. (Ord.) 9.30 p.m.
 Airmail for Amoy and Tientsin Airmail for Shanghai, Tientsin and Peking, (Reg.) 9 a.m. (Ord.) 9.30 p.m.
 Airmail for Canton, Kowloon, Hankow and Nanking, (Reg.) 9 a.m. (Ord.) 9.30 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea and Train

Canton, 7 a.m.
 Macao, Tientsin and Shekai, 8 a.m.
 Manila, 10 a.m.
 Bangkok, Noon.
 Macao, Tientsin and Shekai, 1 p.m.
 Canton, 2 p.m.
 Straits, Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar, 2 p.m.
 Manila and Honolulu, 2 p.m.
 Amoy, 3 p.m.
 Manila, P.I. and Honolulu, 2 p.m.
 U.S.A. Canada, Central and South America via F.N. (No Parcel for Canada, U.S.A. and Reg.) 2.30 p.m. (Ord.) 3 p.m.
 Macao, Tientsin and Shekai, 4 p.m.
 Kowloon, 4 p.m.
 Canton, 5 p.m.

While unloading cargo from

S.S. "Trepan" at the Kowloon Wharf yesterday 10 a.m. 30, a coolie was hit by a chain and received serious head injuries. He was admitted to Kowloon Hospital.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

OF COPENHAGEN

M.S. "KOREA"

now loading

for

COLOMBO, ADEN, PORT SAID, HAIFA, GENOA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, COPENHAGEN, & OSLO

Tanks Available for the Carriage of Oil in Bulk.

M.S. "KINA"

loading about 25th November

for

PORT SAID, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, COPENHAGEN, GOTHENBURG & OSLO.

Tanks Available for the Carriage of Oil in Bulk

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

Queen's Bldg., 2nd floor. Tel. 34111 & 34112.

BARBER WILHELMSEN LINE

M.V. "TAI SHAN"

LOADING ABOUT 6th NOVEMBER

for

NEW YORK via PANAMA

calling at

San Francisco, Los Angeles, Panama, Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore

For freight and further particulars apply to:-

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Telephone: 28021.

PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

Sailing from SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA

direct to SAN FRANCISCO and PACIFIC COAST PORTS

Loading Hong Kong (If sufficient inducement)

M.V. "VITO" Mid January

M.V. "VILJA" Mid February

M.V. "VINGNES" Early April

Vessels equipped with bulk oil storage facilities.

Cargo and Passengers apply:-

MOLLERS' (HONGKONG) LTD., Agents

Queen's Building Tel. 31150 2nd floor

SAILING DIRECT FOR BANGKOK

s.s. "EMPIRE PARK"

Loading 2nd November 1947

Sailing 3rd November 1947

For freight and further particulars apply to:-

JEBSON SHIPPING CO.

60 Bonham Street, Tel. 25224

AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS

ARRIVALS:

Today, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Nodeland)

from Poole and Bangkok, due at 3 p.m.

Oct. 31, Skyways (Capt. Neilan)

from Singapore, 3.15 p.m.

Oct. 31, Air France, from Saigon, 2.30 p.m.

Nov. 1, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Perkins)

from Singapore and Bangkok, 3 p.m.

Nov. 2, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Cornfield)

from Poole and Bangkok, 3 p.m.

Nov. 4, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Stead)

from Singapore, 3 p.m.

Nov. 4, Skyways (Capt. Neilan)

from Singapore, 3.15 p.m.

DEPARTURES:

Oct. 30, Brathens (Capt. Nodeland)

for Oslo, via Bangkok, 9 a.m.

Nov. 1, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Seadling)

for Poole, via Bangkok, 7 a.m.

Nov. 1, Air France (time not yet scheduled).

Nov. 1, Skyways (Capt. Neilan)

for Singapore, 9 a.m.

Nov. 2, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Stead)

for Singapore, 8.30 a.m.

Nov. 4, B.O.A.C. (Capt. Cornfield)

for Singapore, via Bangkok, 8.30 a.m.

Shipping List

In Port

Allegonda (D. & S.) Talook Day

Abdul (D. & S.) Kien Day

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Shipping List

In Port

Allegonda (D. & S.) Talook Day

Abdul (D. & S.) Kien Day

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

Amalanthus (Wol. Lock) S.S. Pa

